Abortion, 107, 180, 196
AFL-CIO, 142
African Americans. See Racial issues
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 184, 189
Alesina, Alberto, 10, 166, 176–177, 193, 195
Alternative Minimum Tax, 201, 217n18, 218n9
American Conservative Union (ACU), 4
American Medical Association, 13
American Political Science Association, 73, 176
Americans for Democratic Action (ADA), 4–5, 16–18
Ansolabehere, Stephen, 161
Anticommunism, 16
Apportionment
gerrymandering and, 60–67
incumbent advantage and, 59–60
NOMINATE procedure and, 61–62
seat loss and, 61–62
Senate polarization and, 65–67
Sun Belt and, 61
voter preferences and, 63–64
Atkinson, A. B., 166
Baker, Howard, 53
Baker v. Carr, 61
Banking, 188–189
Bankruptcy bill, 199
Baqir, Reza, 10, 195
Bartels, Larry M., 73, 101
Bean, Frank D., 120
Bell, Daniel, 7
Bell-Rose, Stephanie, 120
Bicameralism, 193
Bipartisan Campaign Finance Reform Act (BCFRA), 140, 158–159, 214n12
Bishop, Bill, 34
Blame game politics, 194
Bleaching (of congressional districts), 60
Bloomberg, Michael, 139–140
Blue states. See Democrats
Bolton, Patrick, 77–78, 118, 125, 133–135
Borjas, George J., 116, 120, 133
Bork, Robert, 16
Boston University, 11
Boxer, Barbara, 16–17
Brady, Henry, 117
Breux, John, 4
Brooke, Edward, 50
Bryan, William Jennings, 17
Burton, Phillip, 166–167
Bush, George H. W., 47, 53, 168
Bush, George W., 3, 10, 26, 168, 187
campaign finance and, 145, 159
election of 2004 and, 196–198
electorate and, 71, 103, 107
immigrants and, 199
Social Security and, 175, 198–199, 201
taxes and, 171, 175, 199
Bush, Laura, 1
Byrd Rule, 179
California, 60, 169, 171
Callander, Steven, 192
Calvert, Randall L., 176
Campaign finance, 13, 194–195
527 groups and, 140, 158–162
buying access and, 144–146
Club for Growth and, 140, 159
contributor motives and, 145–155
election stakes and, 141
escalation in spending, 141–142
Federal Election Campaign Act (FECA) and, 142–143
Campaign finance (cont.)
Federal Election Commission and, 144–145, 148
Gini coefficient for, 144–145
ideology and, 141–142, 145–155
independent expenditures and, 143–144
individual contributions and, 153–155
inflation and, 139
interest groups and, 142–145
Labor-Management Relations (Taft-Hartley) Act and, 142
legal issues in, 142–145
MoveOn.org and, 140, 145, 159
NOMINATE procedure and, 146–164
nonfederal accounts and, 143
partisanship and, 140
party building and, 143
*Pipefitters Local 562 v. U.S.* and, 142
political action committees (PACs) and, 142–153
real spending in, 141
reform and, 140, 142–145, 158–159
self-financing and, 139–140
soft money and, 143–145, 155–156
Tillman Act and, 142
tradeoffs and, 143–144
U.S. economy and, 161
U.S. Supreme Court and, 143–144
Campbell, Ben Nighthorse, 4
Cantwell, Maria, 140
Carmines, Edward G., 51–52
Carroll, Christopher D., 171, 173
Carter, Jimmy, 14, 45, 168, 171, 173
Carville, James, 15
Case, Clifford, 50
Causality, 65
Centrists, 53–54
Chafee, Lincoln, 4
Chinese, 116
Citizen trust, 180
Civil Rights, 22, 27, 29, 46
Class voting, 73
Clausen, Aage R., 52
Clinton, Bill, 10, 14, 26, 45
impeachment of, 96–98
public policy and, 168, 173, 186
Clinton, Hillary, 5, 202
Club for Growth, 140, 159
College attendance, 37–38
Collins, Susan, 4
Commercial banking, 188–189
Committee on Political Education (COPE), 142
Communications, 187–189
Confederacy, 47
*Congress: A Political Economic History of Roll Call Voting* (Poole & Rosenthal), 16
Congressional Black Caucus, 44, 208n22
Conservatives, 15
campaign finance and, 142
ideology and, 16–23
interest group ratings and, 4–5
minimum wage and, 166–167
NOMINATE procedure and, 19–23
partisanship and, 12–13
Republicans and, 3
roll call voting and, 4–5, 8, 17–18 (see also Roll call voting)
Southern realignment and, 44–54
Constituency
education and, 37–38
electoral divide in, 71–76 (see also Electorate)
explanatory power and, 39–40
gender and, 43–44
income and, 36–44, 71–113 (see also Income)
personal characteristics and, 38–39
redistricting and, 59–67
representation and, 32–44
taxes and, 107
Consumption, 2
Containment, 16
“Contract with America”, 16
Contras, 16
Convicted felons, 120
Corzine, Jon, 140
Costa, Dora L., 195
Cox, Gary W., 61, 176
Current Population Survey, 189, 211n1, 212n6,9
electorate and, 113, 120–125
top-coding problem and, 122–123
Dahl, Robert, 7
Daniels, R. Steven, 18
Defense of Marriage, 197
de Figueroa, John, 161
DeLay, Thomas, 17, 59
Democratic-Whig system, 200
Democrats
ADA ratings and, 4–5
campaign finance and, 142, 194–195
Index

election of 2004 and, 196–198
income and, 71–72, 76 (see also Income)
liberals and, 3
loss of political middle ground and, 1
minimum wage and, 14, 166–169
New Democrat Network and, 159
new realignment and, 200–203
NOMINATE procedure and, 5, 19–23
North vs. South, 11–13
partisanship and, 12–13 (see also Partisanship)
party primaries and, 67–70
religion and, 202
Southern realignment and, 44–54
taxes and, 78–79, 171–175, 192
two-party system and, 8
wealthy contributors and, 201–202
welfare and, 11, 192
Dimaggio, Paul, 71
Disenfranchisement effect
Bolton-Roland model and, 133–134
electorate and, 118–119, 125–126
Duca, John V., 108, 132
Duverger, Maurice, 191
Education, 37–38, 211n27
electorate and, 80
immigrants and, 116–117
NES study and, 80
public policy and, 166
Edwards, John, 4
Eibner, Christine, 121
Electorate
Bolton-Roland model and, 125, 133–135
census sampling problems and, 122
citizen trust and, 180
Clinton impeachment and, 96–98
compulsory voting and, 138
consensus for, 71–72
Current Population Survey and, 113, 120–125
disenfranchisement effect and, 118–119, 125–126, 133–134
distribution incentives and, 126, 128
divergence in, 71–76, 108
election of 2004 and, 196–198
eligibility and, 119–120, 138
felons and, 119–120
gender and, 89
immigrants and, 115–116
income effect and, 76–88, 117–118
income/partisanship relationship and, 76–93
majoritarian theories and, 175–177
midterm cycles and, 128, 130–132
moral issues and, 98–101, 107–108
non-voters and, 119–120, 130–133
pivot theories and, 177–179
position deterioration and, 128
presidential voting and, 101–103, 192
racial issues and, 87–90
red/blue analysis and, 103–106
sharing effect and, 118–119, 133–134
Southern realignment and, 93–96, 108–109
taxes and, 107
top-coding problem and, 122–123
turnout and, 129–130, 138, 193
Voting Rights Act and, 46
End of Ideology, The: On the Exhaustion of Political Ideas in the Fifties (Bell), 7
Environmental issues, 15
Equity ownership, 13
Eric M. Mindich Encounter with Authors Symposium, 196
Ethnicity. See Racial issues
Evans, John H., 71
Eychaner, Fred, 155–156
Family and Medical Leave Act, 180
Family Limited Partnerships, 171
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 16, 168
Elections
Bolton-Roland model and, 125, 133–135
census sampling problems and, 122
citizen trust and, 180
Clinton impeachment and, 96–98
compulsory voting and, 138
consensus for, 71–72
Current Population Survey and, 113, 120–125
disenfranchisement effect and, 118–119, 125–126, 133–134
distribution incentives and, 126, 128
divergence in, 71–76, 108
election of 2004 and, 196–198
eligibility and, 119–120, 138
felons and, 119–120
gender and, 89
immigrants and, 115–116
income effect and, 76–88, 117–118
income/partisanship relationship and, 76–93
majoritarian theories and, 175–177
midterm cycles and, 128, 130–132
moral issues and, 98–101, 107–108
non-voters and, 119–120, 130–133
pivot theories and, 177–179
position deterioration and, 128
presidential voting and, 101–103, 192
racial issues and, 87–90
red/blue analysis and, 103–106
sharing effect and, 118–119, 133–134
Southern realignment and, 93–96, 108–109
taxes and, 107
top-coding problem and, 122–123
turnout and, 129–130, 138, 193
Voting Rights Act and, 46
End of Ideology, The: On the Exhaustion of Political Ideas in the Fifties (Bell), 7
Environmental issues, 15
Equity ownership, 13
Eric M. Mindich Encounter with Authors Symposium, 196
Ethnicity. See Racial issues
Evans, John H., 71
Eychaner, Fred, 155–156
Family and Medical Leave Act, 180
Family Limited Partnerships, 171

Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 187
Federal Election Campaign Act (FECA), 142–143
Federal Election Commission, 121, 144–145, 148, 214n13
Feinstein, Dianne, 3
Fey, Mark, 191
FICA tax, 173
Filibusters, 177–179
Fiorina, Morris, 7, 71, 194, 203
Florida, 60, 197
Foley, Duncan, 77
Forbes, 139–140
Ford, Gerald, 45, 171, 188
Fowler, Linda L., 18
France, 118
Frank, Thomas, 72–73, 97
Freeman, Richard B., 116, 213n16
Frist, Bill, 5
Frost, Robert, 1
Gates, Bill, 1
Gay rights, 71, 196–197
Gender issues, 43–44, 75, 89, 209n12
Gerber, Elisabeth R., 67
Gerring, John, 11
Gerrymandering, 194, 200
redistricting and, 60–67
Gilens, Martin, 10, 73
Gilmour, John, 194
Gingrich, Newt, 47
Gini coefficient, 6–7, 144–145, 189
Glaser, Edward L., 10, 166
Glass-Steagall Act, 188–189
Goldin, Claudia, 14, 188
Goldwater, Barry, 18, 53, 174–175
Gore, Albert, 105
Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, 188–189
Granger causality test, 65
Great Depression, 200, 202–203
Great Society, 167, 183
Green, Donald, 72–73, 92, 94
Gridlock, 188–189
blame game and, 194
filibusters and, 177–179
legislative productivity and, 181–183
majoritarian theories and, 175–177
NOMINATE procedure and, 178–179
pivot theories and, 177–179
public policy and, 165–166, 175–180, 184
Social Security and, 198–199
status quo bias and, 165–166
Groseclose, Tim, 17, 57, 194
Guetzkow, Joshua, 189
Guiso, Luigi, 108
Gun control, 71, 107
Hacker, Jacob, 184
Haliassos, M., 108
Hayes, Rutherford B., 22
Health care, 13, 15
Heinz, John, 15, 17, 21, 33, 203
Helms, Jesse, 4, 17–18
Hetherington, Marc, 180
Hispanics. See Racial issues
Home ownership, 13
Howell, William, 182–183
“Hunt for Party Discipline in Congress, The” (McCarty, Poole, & Rosenthal), 57
Ideology
campaign finance and, 141–142, 145–155
individual contributions and, 153–155
measurement of, 16–23
NOMINATE procedure and, 19–23, 33
platform divergence and, 192
political action committees (PACs) and, 146–153
public policy and, 187 (see also Public policy)
soft money and, 155–162
Illinois, 60
Immigrants, 2, 8–9, 14, 166, 188–189, 193, 199
Bolton-Roland model and, 133–135
Chinese, 116
citizenship and, 117
Current Population Survey and, 113, 120–125
disenfranchisement effect and, 118–119, 125–126, 133–134
distribution incentives and, 126, 128, 135–137
education and, 116
European, 116
exclusion policies and, 116
felons and, 120
growth of, 115–116, 128–129
health insurance and, 13
income and, 116, 130–131
Japanese, 116
low wage competition and, 116
Mexican, 133
political relevance of, 116–117
restricting of, 116, 133–134, 138
sharing effect and, 118–119, 133–134
Immigration Act of 1965, 128
Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, 116
Impeachment, 96–98
Income, 1, 3
1990s and, 96–98
Bolton-Roland model and, 77–78, 118, 125, 133–135
CEOs vs. low-wage employees, 191
class voting and, 73
Clinton impeachment and, 96–98
competition and, 92–93
disenfranchisement effect and, 118–119, 125–126, 133–134
distribution percentiles for, 2
education and, 37–38
election of 2004 and, 198–199
Foley model and, 77
Gini Index and, 189
immigrants and, 116, 130–131
increased importance of, 36–44, 107, 115
inequality and, 6–10, 71–76, 166 (see also Inequality)
inflation and, 139
median voter and, 77–78, 117
millionaires and, 139–140
minimum wage and, 11, 13–14, 52, 166–170, 173
moral issues and, 10, 98–101, 107–108
NES categories and, 109–113
partisanship and, 76–92, 98–101
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) and, 189
presidential voting and, 101–103
presidential years and, 120
quadratic loss model and, 77–78
real wages and, 14, 210m14
red/blue statistics and, 103–106
redistribution costs and, 77
sharing effect and, 118–119, 133–134
social capital trends and, 195–196
Southern realignment and, 46–49, 92–96, 108–109
stratification increase and, 88–92
taxes and, 7, 76–79, 172–173 (see also Taxes)
top-coding problem and, 122–123
Independent expenditures, 143–144
Independents, 12, 92, 98, 129
Inequality, 14, 115, 189
Bolton-Roland model and, 77–78, 118, 125, 133–135
campaign finance and, 142
CEOs vs. low-wage employees, 191
class voting and, 73
consumption effects and, 2
disenfranchisement effect and, 118–119, 125–126, 133–134
electoral system stability and, 199–203
Gini coefficient and, 6–7
immigrants and, 116, 136–138 (see also Immigrants)
income percentiles and, 2
minimum wage and, 166–170
NES study and, 73–76, 96–98, 109–113
partisanship and, 76–92, 98–101
poverty and, 10–11
public policy and, 165–175
quadratic loss model and, 77–78
response effect and, 76
rise of, 166
self-equilibriation and, 118
sharing effect and, 133–134
soft money and, 143–145, 155–162
system stability and, 199–203
taxes and, 166, 169, 171–175
technological change and, 118
Inflation, 139
Interest groups, 4–5, 180
campaign finance and, 142–145
polarization measurement and, 16–23
political action committees (PACs) and, 146–153, 194–195
soft money and, 143–145, 155–162
Interest rates, 202
Interrmarriage, 203
Investment banking, 188–189
Jackson, Andrew, 173
 Jacobs, Lawrence R., 73
Japanese, 116
Jappelli, Tullio, 108
Javits, Jacob, 4, 16, 22, 50
Johnsen, Christopher, 8
Johnson, Lyndon, 167
Kahn, Matthew E., 195
Katz, Jonathan, 61
Katz, Lawrence F., 116
Kennedy, John F., 16, 172
Index

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and, 187
income effect and, 107–108
partisanship and, 12–13
same-sex marriage and, 71, 196–197
Schiavo case and, 198–200
soft money and, 143–145, 155–162
Morse, Wayne, 21
Morton, Rebecca B., 67
MoveOn.org, 140, 145, 159
Myrdal, Gunnar, 10

NARAL Pro-Choice America, 180
National Election Study, 7, 69, 121, 197–198, 202
Clinton impeachment and, 96–98
education and, 80
income categories for, 109–113
moral issues and, 98–100
party stratification and, 73–76, 111–113
racial issues and, 80
U.S. Census Bureau and, 112
National Exit Poll (2004), 201
National security, 1
National Taxpayers Union (NTU), 4
Nelson, Ben, 4
New Deal, 16, 73, 188–189, 200
New Democrat Network, 159
New York, 60
Nicaragua, 16
Nixon, Richard M., 115, 168–169
NOMINATE procedure, 5, 99, 200, 207n11, 209n9, 214n18
apportionment and, 61–62
campaign finance and, 146–164
constituency interests and, 33–44
gridlock and, 178–179
ideology and, 33, 146
legislative productivity and, 181
partisan reforms and, 54–59
party primaries and, 67–70
roll call voting and, 33–34
scaling and, 18, 49–50
Southern realignment and, 49–50
welfare and, 185
Noncitizens. See Immigrants
Nonfederal accounts, 143
Null hypothesis, 94–95
Nunn, Sam, 4, 16, 203

Ohio, 196
Opensecrets.org, 158–159

Ordinary least squares (OLS) regression analysis, 80, 82
Page, Benjamin L., 73
Palfrey, Thomas R., 191
Palmquist, Bradley, 72–73, 92, 94
Partisanship, 12–13
activist base and, 192
apportionment and, 59–67
campaign finance and, 140, 158–159
Congressional reforms and, 54–59
demographic shifts and, 79
gerrymandering and, 60–61, 194, 200
income and, 76–92, 98–101
legislative productivity and, 181–183
measurement of, 111–113
minimum wage and, 167–169
moral issues and, 98–101, 107–108
presidential voting and, 101–103, 192
public policy and, 165–189
red/blue statistics and, 103–106
redistricting and, 59–67
Sam Rayburn and, 191
social capital and, 195–196
Southern realignment and, 44–54
strategic disagreement and, 179–180
stratification increase and, 88–92
system stability and, 199–203
taxes and, 176
welfare and, 185–186
World War II era and, 73–74
Party primaries, 67–70
Party-switchers, 21
Peace Corps, 15
Pearson, James B., 50
Pennsylvania, 15–16, 159
Perlstein, Rick, 53, 192
Perot, Ross, 129, 139–140
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity
Reconciliation Act (PRWORA), 189, 205n10
Pew Research Center for the People and Press, 75, 96–98, 100–101, 104
Phillips, Kevin, 173
 Piketty, Thomas, 7, 118, 138
 Pivot theories, 177–179, 188
 Plurality rule, 191
 Polarization, 79
 ADA ratings and, 4–5
 apportionment and, 59–67
 campaign finance and, 139–146
Polarization (cont.)
causality and, 2–3
constituency interests and, 32–44
corruption and, 2
convergence and, 191
decline in, 7–8, 23–32, 205n8
defined, 3
divergence causes and, 191–193
economic issues and, 1
elitist hatred and, 191
gridlock and, 165–166, 175–180, 184
ideology and, 16–23
income and, 2, 71–113 (see also Income)
inequality and, 6–10 (see also Inequality)
intraparty heterogeneity and, 24–29
legislative productivity and, 181–183
loss of political middle ground and, 1
measurement of, 3–6
moderates and, 3–4
NOMINATE procedure and, 19–23
party primaries and, 67–70
pork-barrel politics and, 7–8
redistricting and, 59–67
representation and, 32–44
roll call voting and, 4–5, 8 (see also Roll call voting)
social capital and, 195–196
social policy and, 184
Southern realignment and, 44–54
stability and, 199–203
status quo bias and, 165–166
surge in, 23–32, 205n8
tight ensemble of, 1
U.S. party system and, 1–14
“Polarization of American Politics, The” (Poole & Rosenthal), 3–4, 16
Political action committees, 194–195
campaign contribution motives of, 146–153
legal issues and, 142–145
Politics
activist base and, 192
blame game and, 194
campaign finance and, 13, 139–164
competition in richer society and, 92–93
“Contract with America” and, 16
elitist hatred and, 191
Federal Election Campaign Act (FECA) and, 142–143
Federal Election Commission and, 144–145, 148
filibusters and, 177–179
gerrymandering and, 60–67, 194, 200
gridlock and, 165–166, 175–180, 184
health care and, 15
immigrants and, 116–117
income issues and, 36–44
loss of middle ground in, 1
minimum wage and, 166–170, 173
new realignment and, 200–203
party primaries and, 67–70
pork-barrel, 7–8
public policy and, 165–189
self-financing and, 139–140
social capital and, 195–196
strategic disagreement and, 179–180
taxes and, 171–175 (see also Taxes)
U.S. arena of, 1–14
Poole, Keith T.
American political structure and, 5, 8
polarization issues and, 16–18, 21, 33, 37–38, 57
public policy and, 169
Popkin, Samuel, 120, 129
Pork-barrel politics, 7–8
Poverty. See Inequality
Powell, Michael, 187
Presidential nomination rule, 44–45
Presidential vote choice, 101–103
Proportional Reduction in Error (PRE), 20
Proposition 13, 171
Public policy, 11–12, 193
anticommunism, 16
block change and, 13–14
Byrd Rule and, 179
campaign finance and, 146
checks and balances, 13
citizen trust and, 180
communications and, 187–189
countainment, 16
economic, 73–92, 98–101
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and, 187
filibusters and, 177–179
Great Society, 167, 183
immigrants and, 9, 116, 188–189 (see also Immigrants)
income effect and, 73–92, 98–101
inequality and, 165–175
legislative productivity and, 181–183
majoritarian theories and, 175–177
minimum wage and, 166–170, 173
New Deal, 16, 73, 188–189, 200
paralysis issues and, 188–189
partisanship and, 175–177, 186–187
pivot theories and, 177–179, 188
Reconstruction, 8, 22, 50
social policy effects and, 184
Social Security and, 173–175
status quo bias and, 165–166
strategic disagreement and, 179–180
taxes and, 78, 171–175, 188
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) and, 184–186, 189
trade liberalization and, 166
transportation and, 188–189
World War II era and, 176–177
Putnam, Robert, 195

Quadagno, Jill S., 10
Quadratic loss model, 77–78

Racial issues, 34, 117, 189, 202, 207n18, 208n21, 22
bleaching effect and, 60
education and, 37–38
election of 2004 and, 197
electorate and, 87–90
immigrants and, 133
income issues and, 36–44
NES study and, 80
party stratification and, 75–76
redistricting and, 60
response effect and, 76
Southern realignment and, 46, 50–52
violence and, 10–11, 50–51
welfare and, 10–11
Rational choice school, 7–8
Rayburn, Samuel T. (Sam), 191, 203
Razaghian, Rose, 187
Reagan, Ronald, 3, 7, 128, 168, 171, 173, 175
Reaganomics, 7, 126
Reconstruction, 8, 22, 50
Redistricting, 59
bleaching effect and, 60
gerrymandering and, 60–67
majority-minority districts and, 60
racial issues and, 60
Republican bias and, 64
Senate polarization and, 65–67

Sun Belt and, 61
U.S. Senate and, 60, 65–67
voter preferences and, 63–64

Red states. See Republicans

Reform
campaign finance, 140, 142–145, 158–159
Congressional partisan, 54–59
Social Security, 201
Reid, Harry, 4
Religion, 71, 210n22. See also Moral values
Democrats and, 202
Republicans and, 202
Report on the Committee for Parties, 176
Representation
accountability and, 32
constituency interests and, 32–44
studies of, 32–34

Republicans
campaign finance and, 142
conservatives and, 3
election of 2004 and, 196–198
income and, 71–74 (see also Income)
minimum wage and, 168–169
new realignment and, 200–203
NOMINATE procedure and, 5, 19–23
North vs. South, 11–13
partisanship and, 12–13 (see also Partisanship)
party primaries and, 67–70
popular vote and, 108
public policy and, 165
religion and, 202
social capital and, 195–196
Southern realignment and, 44–54
taxes and, 78–79, 171–175, 192, 199
two-party system and, 8
Republicans in name only (RINOs), 159
Reunion and Reaction (Woodward), 22
Right to die, 200
Riots, 10–11
Roberts, Charles P. (Pat), 50
Rohde, David W., 54
Roland, Gerard, 77–78, 118, 125, 133–135
Roll call voting, 8
dimensional splits and, 25–26
ideology and, 16–23
interest group ratings and, 4–5, 17–18
intra-party heterogeneity and, 24–29
NOMINATE procedure and, 19–23, 33–34, 54–59
Roll call voting (cont.)
  partisan reforms and, 54–59
  scaling methods and, 18
  vanishing moderates and, 30–32
  widening separation and, 26–28
Romer, Thomas, 33, 37–38
Rosenfeld, Jake, 189
Rosenstone, Steven, 121
Rosenthal, Howard, 193
  American political structure and, 5, 8
  immigrants and, 121
  polarization issues and, 16–18, 21, 33, 57
  public policy and, 169, 177
Rostenkowski, Daniel, 203
Rove, Karl, 197
Rust Belt, 61

Saban, Haim, 155
Saez, Emmanuel, 7, 118, 138
Same-sex marriage, 71, 196–197
San Francisco Chronicle, 1
Santorum, Richard J. (Rick), 3
  polarization issues and, 15, 17, 33, 50
  roll call voting and, 18–20
Saving, Jason L., 108, 132
Schiavo, Terri, 198–200
Schickler, Eric, 72–73, 92, 94
Schumer, Charles, 50
Scott, Hugh, 50
September 11 attacks, 181
Sharing effect, 118–119, 133–134
Shepsle, Kenneth A., 8
Simon, Bren, 156
Slavery, 200
Snowe, Olympia, 3–4
Snyder, James M., 17–18, 54–55, 57, 161, 192
Social policy, 184, 187
Social Security, 118, 173–175, 198–199, 201, 217n18
Social Security Act, 189
Soft money
  527 groups and, 158–159
  ideological extremists and, 160–162
  independent expenditures and, 144–145
  individual contributions and, 155–158
  interest groups and, 143–145
  polarizing effect of, 155–158
  unequal access and, 144–145
Southern Politics in State and Nation (Key), 44
Southern realignment, 44–45, 76, 91
  centrists and, 53–54
  economic issues and, 46–49
  electorate and, 93–96, 108–109
  income effect and, 92–96, 108–109
  NOMINATE procedure and, 49–50
  racial issues and, 46–47, 50–52
Specter, Arlen, 5, 33, 18–20, 159
Status quo bias, 165–166
Stewart, Martha, 120
Stimson, James, 51–52
Strategic disagreement, 179–180
Sunbelt, 61
Sundquist, James L., 194
Survey Research Center, 75
Swift Boat Veterans for Truth, 145, 159

Taft-Hartley Act, 142
Taxes, 3, 7, 10–11, 13, 188
  age and, 117–118
  Alternative Minimum Tax, 201, 217n18, 218n9
  Bolton-Roland model and, 77, 125, 133–135
  Bush and, 171, 175, 199
  Democrats and, 78–79
  disenfranchisement effect and, 125–126
  electorate and, 107
  estate, 171
  Family Limited Partnerships and, 171
  federal income, 172–175
  FICA, 173
  Foley model and, 77
  historical rates of, 171–173
  income level and, 76–79
  inequality and, 166, 169, 171–175
  median voter effects and, 117
  Medicare and, 175
  minimum wage and, 173
  partisanship and, 176
  Proposition 13 and, 171
  public policy and, 171–175
  quadratic loss model and, 77–78
  real income and, 172–173
  Republicans and, 78–79, 171–175, 192, 199
  Social Security and, 173–175, 198–199
  World War II era and, 172–173
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), 184–186, 189
Terrorism, 181, 197
Texas, 60
Thomas, Clarence, 16
Index

Thornburgh, Richard, 15
Tillman Act, 142
Ting, Michael, 192
Top-coding problem, 122–123
Topel, Robert W., 116
Tradeoffs, 143–144, 192
Transportation, 188–189
Truman, Harry S., 168
Tweedle-dee/Tweedle-dum parties, 7–8
Two party system, 22, 191

Uggen, Christopher, 120
Unions, 4, 15, 142–145, 166
United Auto Workers (UAW), 4
United States
  electoral system of, 191–203
  Great Depression and, 200, 202–203
  health care and, 15
  millionaires in, 139–140
Reaganomics and, 126
Reconstruction and, 8, 22, 50
resilience of, 203
top income share in, 118
two-party system and, 8
welfare and, 10–11
U.S. Census Bureau, 6–7, 189
  Current Population Survey and, 113, 120–125
NES study and, 112
  sampling problems and, 122
top-coding problem and, 122–123
U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 17
U.S. Civil War, 22, 200
U.S. Congress, 11
  bankruptcy bill and, 199
  campaign finance and, 140–142 (see also Campaign finance)
  gridlock and, 165–166, 175–180, 184
  interest groups and, 4
  legislative productivity and, 181–183
  majoritarian theories and, 175–177
  NOMINATE procedure and, 21–22
  partisan reforms and, 54–59
  party primaries and, 67–70
  pivot theories and, 177–179, 188
  pork-barrel politics and, 7–8
  presidential nomination rule and, 44–45
  public policy and, 186–187 (see also Public policy)
seniority system and, 44–45
social policy effects and, 184
Southern realignment and, 44–54

status quo bias and, 165–166
taxes and, 171
U.S. Constitution, 203
U.S. Department of Labor, 36
U.S. electoral system, 191–192. See also Electorate
  blame game politics and, 194
campaign finance and, 194–195 (see also Campaign finance)
election of 2004 and, 196–199
  gridlock and, 193–194
  social capital and, 195–196
  stability of, 199–203
U.S. Federal Reserve, 189
U.S. Supreme Court, 16, 61, 92, 143–144
U.S. Treasury, 189
University of California at Berkeley, 14
University of Michigan, 75
Urban Institute, 189
Utah, 104

Vietnam War, 16, 180
Voting. See Electorate
Voting Rights Act, 46

Walgren, Douglas, 15
Wal-Mart, 2
Walton, Sam, 1
Washington, 169
Watergate scandal, 130, 168, 180, 194
Weingast, Barry R., 8
Welfare, 10–11

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 184, 189
Democrats and, 192
Medicaid, 13, 205n10
Medicare, 175, 217n18
New Deal and, 16, 73
Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA) and, 189
Social Security and, 173–175, 198–199
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), 184–186, 189

Welfare Rules Database, 189
Wellstone, Paul, 17
Western, Bruce, 189

Who Votes? (Wolfinger & Rosenstone), 121
Wittman, Donald, 176
Wofford, Harris, 15, 21
Wolff, Edward N., 172
Wolfinger, Raymond, 121
Woodward, C. Vann, 22
Wooldridge, Adrian, 192
World War I era, 9, 14, 25, 138, 171
World War II era, 22, 65, 85, 192, 203
    American political structure and, 1, 6–7
    legislative productivity and, 181
    partisanship and, 73–74
    public policy and, 176–177
    social capital and, 195
    taxes and, 172–173

Zavoina, William, 82