SIDEWALKS

Conflict and Negotiation over Public Space

Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris and Renia Ehrenfeucht

THE MIT PRESS

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

LONDON, ENGLAND

© 2009 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form by any electronic or mechanical means (including photocopying, recording, or information storage and retrieval) without permission in writing from the publisher.

For information about special quantity discounts, please email special_sales@mitpress.mit.edu.

This book was set in Bembo on 3B2 by Asco Typesetters, Hong Kong.

Printed on recycled paper and bound in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Loukaitou-Sideris, Anastasia, 1958-

Sidewalks : conflict and negotiation over public space / Anastasia Loukaitou-Sideris and Renia Ehrenfeucht.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-262-12307-5 (hardcover : alk. paper)

1. Public spaces. 2. Sidewalks. I. Ehrenfeucht, Irena. II. Title.

HT153.L67 2009

388.4'11-dc22

2008038553

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

INDEX

9/11, 100, 118, 121, 265-266, 270, 272 Adopt-a-tree, 206, 213 34th Street Partnership, 144 AFL-CIO, 111 African American, 41, 67-68, 70-71, 74, Abutting buildings/property, 6, 18, 24, 26, 85-88, 93, 101, 161, 193, 227-228, 125, 190, 222, 244 234 Abutting property owners/business, 6 Alliance for Downtown New York, 144response to street trees, 190, 193 responsibilities of, 6, 190, 216, 246 American City, 17, 25 restrictions on, 21, 24-25, 207 American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 112, 114, 115, 119 sidewalk, affiliation with, 6, 16, 18, 20, 25, 216, 222, 226, 244, 246-247, 264 Amnesty International, 111, 120 sidewalk payment, maintenance, 19-20, Antiprostitution campaigns, 240 27, 194, 203, 246 ARTIST (Artists' Response to Illegal State sidewalk use by, 21, 55, 125, 244, 256 Tactics), 144 Ash Wednesday, 70 Access to public space, 5, 6, 7, 8, 14, 97, 106, Atlantic City, 11, 228 107, 243 Automobility, 19 to public space users, 92 struggles over, 7, 10, 88, 89, 93, 157, Baltimore, 49, 189, 233 268 Banerjee, Tridib, 49, 53 Accessibility, 8, 167, 280 Barcelona, 17 Activists, 3, 6, 10, 68, 75, 92, 108, 115, Baudelaire, Charles, 40 240 Beggar, 45, 160

desirable sidewalk use, 49, 92, 128, 137, Begging, 16, 160, 163, 165, 268 255-256 Behavior disorderly, 161, 227 response to street trees, 194 disruptive, 106 Business looseness of, 37, 40, 41, 44 disruption, 112, 118-119 pedestrian, 26, 263 sidewalk use by, 8-10, 21, 25, 253 public, 39, 43, 86, 90, 91 Butch, 46, 47 rules, 39-40, 44, 83, 96, 225, 228, 246, 255 Cafés, 4, 48–49, 52, 83, 247, 253, 255, Bell, David, 47 269 Benjamin, Walter, 40-41, 44 California. See also Los Angeles Bery et al. v. City of New York, 144 BIDs, 252-253 (see also Business Blomley, Nicholas, 258, 266 Improvement Districts) Boston, 11-12, 49, 120, 169, 173, 175, cities, public space controls, 163, 168, 179, 183, 224, 258 247, 249 Boulevards, 15, 17, 41, 49, 52, 55-56, cities, sidewalk provision and repairs, 201, 256 194, 244 "Broken windows," 161, 233-234, 237 cities, survey of, 244 Bureau of Street Services (BOSS) (Los destination streets, 256 Angeles), 178, 207, 213 vagrancy ordinance, 160 Business associations, 12, 169, 173, 177, California Supreme Court, 24 179, 247, 252, 253 Carnival, 61, 68, 70, 76, 78 Business leaders, 21, 160, 165 Celebrations, 38, 61, 62, 64-66, 70, 71, Business Improvement Districts (BIDs), 74, 76-79, 133 252-253, 271 Central American Resource Center municipal government, and, 128 (CARECEN), 151 responses to homelessness, 169 Central City Association (Los Angeles), responses to street vendors, 138, 139, 178 141, 143–147, 153 Chicago, 18-19, 27, 41, 159, 189, 193, sidewalk privatization, and, 243, 247, 233, 234 253, 264 Children, 21, 55, 56, 85, 87, 225, 227, Business owners, 10, 49, 173, 175, 216, 228, 240 235, 240, 252. See also Merchants Chinatown (Los Angeles), 228 access to sidewalks, 112, 125 Chinese Exclusionist Movement, 133 controlling sidewalk activities, 40, 95, Citation, 25, 138, 143, 151, 160 101, 103, 108, 133, 137, 177-178, 179, Citizens for a Better South Florida, 205, 253 214

Citizenship, 64, 66, 67, 75, 79, 88-89 Contested activity, 3, 5, 7, 9-11, 21, 29, CityWalk (Universal City, California), 106, 132, 138, 238, 266 52 - 53, 55Contre Allées, 16 Civil disobedience, 115, 121 Control, 3, 8-12, 33, 48, 70, 221-223, Civil inattention, 84, 86 245, 247-263, 264, 266. See also Civility, 43, 125, 231, 241. See also Ordinance effects of, 5, 11, 14, 169, 179, 226, 272 Incivility Colorado Boulevard (Pasadena, Califormunicipal government, role of, 17, 29, nia), 49, 256 78, 100, 106-108, 111, 124, 129, 243 Comfort, 5, 48, 83, 107, 158, 168, 221, through public space design, 47, 92, 147, 241, 242 179, 243 Common Council of New York City, through public space regulation, 87, 17 102-103, 111, 235 Conflict of sidewalk disorder, 139, 147, 221, 231 as characteristic of public space, as a, 8, 9, 33, 95, 96, 265, 272 as social norms, 87, 91, 109, 233, 264 competing uses, 8, 9, 29, 125-126, 182, Conventioneer, 4, 9, 110-111 190, 196, 204, 221 Conventions, 9, 84, 97, 100, 109-111, over discrimination, 88 114-115, 118, 120 over economic uses, 14, 21, 127-128, Counterparade, 62, 63 133 - 154Courts, 20, 25, 27, 29, 100, 106, 139, over free speech, 100, 101, 104-105, 143, 168, 182, 231, 253 111-114, 118 Crawford, Margaret, 148 over homelessness, 158, 175, 179 Creole, 68, 70 local, 7, 179, 222 Crime, 144, 161, 226-227, 229-231, municipal government, role of, 12, 111, 233 - 234141, 221 Cruising, 45-48 over social norms, 86, 90, 138-139, 221, Curfew Ordinance, 94, 112, 119 229 Conflict zones, 138-139 Dandy, 46 Congress for Industrial Organizations Danger (CIO), 106-107 attraction of, 225, 228 Constitution (U.S.), 64, 103 children in public, and, 13, 93-95, 228 Consumerism, 38, 47, 56, 92, 161, 196, and disorder, 14, 228, 229-235, 270 (see 249, 255–257, 267 also Disorder) Contestation, 5, 8, 27, 71, 96, 141, 266. perceptions of, 118, 174, 221, 225-226, 270 See also Contested activity

Danger (cont.)	Display of wares, 4, 9, 20-21, 24, 29, 55,
and public visibility, 47, 56, 86, 184	127, 128. See also Sidewalk, obstructions
and sidewalk repair, 27, 29	Disruption, 5, 41, 83, 95, 96, 98, 100,
street, 43, 90, 111, 121, 151, 247	108–110, 120–121
and women in public, 43, 90-91, 92,	Dissent, 9, 13, 33, 84, 97-100, 104, 109-
228, 238	121, 270
Danville, Virginia, 88	Diversity, 5, 8, 12, 37, 44-45, 59, 62,
Day labor, 127, 128, 133	125, 169, 228, 268
Day-labor sites, 13	Downtown
De Certeau, Michel, 39	BIDs (see Business Improvement Districts)
Decorum, 40-41, 62	department stores, 92
Democratic National Convention (Los	free speech fights, 101-106
Angeles), 97, 100, 114-118	homelessness, 157, 159, 181
Demonstration, 65, 98, 106, 110, 115,	public spaces, 4, 247, 249
118, 120, 132, 133. See also Protest	redevelopment, 4, 47, 169, 173-174,
Department store, 21, 43, 48, 92, 173	181, 247
Depression (Great), 67	renaissance, 4
Destination shopping districts, 4, 40, 48,	sidewalks, 20, 21, 83
56, 214, 235, 256, 258, 267	suburban, 48
Detroit, 26, 249	vending, 4
Dinkins, David, 143	Downtown Crossing Association (Boston),
Discomfort	173
causing, 96, 158, 174-175, 178, 221	Drug-abatement zones, 12, 235, 236
and danger, 230, 242	
and difference, 127	Economic restructuring, 7
living with, 169, 174, 221, 242	Eighth Amendment, 170, 183
minimizing, 14, 38, 226	Elm tree, 191
regulating, 177, 221	Embarcadero (San Francisco), 45, 56, 249
Disneyland, 53	Enacted environment, 56
Disorder	Encounter
and children, 93-94	disruptive, 13, 39, 86, 241
and danger, 14, 98, 161, 221, 226-227,	public, 5, 13, 37, 39, 41, 44, 83, 86, 88,
229, 231, 233–234	125–126
perceptions of, 93, 96, 98, 131, 222, 226,	sexual, 45, 46-47
234	Erie Canal Procession, 64-65
prostitution, and, 236-241	Etiquette
responses to, 11, 109, 137, 139, 161,	book, 43
234–235, 247	sidewalk, 43, 91

Exclusion, 13, 43, 85, 125, 133, 135, 266, 271–272

Expressive Activity, 62, 100, 106. See also Freedom of expression

Fairies, 45, 47 Fat Tuesday, 70–71

Fear

controls causing, 11, 14, 226, 238, 242

and danger, 227, 230

and incivilities, 231, 233

of others in public, 39, 90, 177, 240

in public space, 225

of violence/crime, 10, 11, 14, 39

Federation of Organized Trades, 66

Feldman, Leonard, 165, 243

Festival, 61, 64, 76, 79

Fifth Avenue Merchant Association (New

York), 141

First Amendment, 10, 101, 105, 114–115,

118, 144, 270

Flâneur, 3, 17, 44-46

Flâneurie, 40, 44, 47

Flâneuse, 43

Folsom Street Fair (San Francisco), 76

Forsyth County, Georgia v. Nationalist

Movement, 108

Fourth of July, 61, 64-65

Fraser, Nancy, 11, 272

Freedom of assembly, 10, 97, 100, 101,

104, 106-108, 115. See also First

Amendment

Freedom of expression, 62, 98, 106, 144.

See also First Amendment

Free-speech fights, 102, 104-105, 109

Free Speech League, 102

Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA),

100, 118-120

Fremont Street (Las Vegas), 49

Fresno (California), 104, 206, 244, 252

Funeral procession, 61, 62, 65

Gang-abatement zone, 12

Gay men, 40, 44-47, 56, 76-78

Gentrification, 52, 243, 247, 255-258

Giuliani, Rudy, 140, 143-144, 161

Global institutions, 7, 100, 101, 110

Goffman, Erving, 61–62

Goldman, Emma, 105

Grand Central Partnership (New York),

144, 146, 147

Gravel, 18-19

Greenback Labor Party, 102

Greenwich Village (New York), 76, 131

Gutter, 16, 24, 27, 29, 86-88, 194

Habermas, Jürgen, 9

Hague, Frank, 107

Hague v. Congress for Industrial Organiza-

tions, 97, 106, 107, 109

Harborplace, Baltimore, 49

Harlem, New York, 7, 131, 143-144, 228

Harlem Business Alliance, 143

Hobos, 102, 159

Hoffman, Abbie, 94

Hollywood, California, 53, 67, 148

Homeless, 3, 6, 12, 43

activism, 12, 253, 263

census, 173

count, 174

ordinances, 43, 160, 163, 169, 173-175,

237 (see also "Broken windows")

ordinances, effects of, 177-182

public space use, 126, 157, 159, 160-

161, 168, 169, 175, 258

responses to, 157, 175–177, 225, 231

Homeless (cont.) Jaywalking, 19, 26, 178 Jazz Funeral, 74-75 service provider, 159, 169, 173 shelter, 169, 174 Jersey City, 106 sleeping in public, 168, 174, 182-186 Jim Crow, 88 Homelessness, 5, 13, 14, 43, 48, 157-187, Jones v. City of Los Angeles, 170, 183 243 Judge Gary A. Fees, 118 Horton Plaza (San Diego), 52, 249 Judge Robert Bryan, 112 Huntington Park (California), 55-58, 148 Kansas City (Missouri), 29, 104 Identity, 38, 47, 62-64, 67 Kelling, George L., 231-233 butch, 46 Koch, Ed, 141 class, 64, 66-67, 228 Kohn, Margaret, 8, 105, 106, 175, 187 Krewe, 70 collective/group, 13, 38, 56, 61-63, 64, 66, 79, 240-241 ethnic, 56, 63, 68-75, 88 La Guardia administration, 129-133 gendered, 45, 46, 67-68, 90 Labor Day, 61, 66-67 individual, 13, 37, 39, 56 Labor unions, 6, 62, 66-67, 101, 102, lesbian, 40, 46 104 middle-class, 228, 241 Las Vegas, 49, 241, 255 national, 62, 64 Latinos, 55, 148, 151 performing, 41, 56, 63 Lesbians, 37, 40, 44-45, 46-47, 75, 78 public, 37-38, 39, 47, 61, 62-63, 88 Liability, 4, 29, 207, 216, 246 queer, 40, 44-45, 75-78 License (street use), 49, 75, 78, 131-133, shopper/consumer, 52, 56 135, 139, 141, 143, 161. See also Incivilities thesis, 231-233 Permit Incivility, 227, 230-231, 233-234 Lofland, Lyn, 37, 44 Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), Loitering, 10, 29, 95, 160, 161, 163, 165, 100, 101, 104-106 168, 175, 177, 178, 236, 255 London, 15-17 Informal economy, 55, 127, 138, 151, 155 Inner City, 95, 196, 200, 203, 217 Long Beach (California), 49, 174, 244, Institute of Urban Research and 256 Development, 152 Lopez, Steve, 157 Internet, 6-7, 268 Los Angeles, 11-13, 17, 26-27, 30-31, Irish, 62, 66 48-49, 52-53, 55, 67, 233 Bureau of Street Services (BOSS) (see Jackson (Mississippi), 88 Bureau of Street Services) city council, 24-25, 27, 102, 152 Jacobs, Jane, 3-5, 68, 230, 272

destination streets, 48-56 McShane, Clay, 20 homelessness, 158, 168, 169, 174, 178, Melbourne (Australia), 65 182, 183 Melrose Avenue (Los Angeles), 49 ordinances, 17, 24-25, 30-31, 140, 153, Mennoti, Victor, 114 161, 170-172, 177, 183, 260 Merchants, 3, 6, 21, 55. See also Business Police Department (LAPD), 115 competition with street vendors, 125, Socialist Party (see Socialist Party) 127, 129, 131, 132, 135, 137 street trees, 189, 190, 192, 197, 200, displaying wares, 21, 24, 55, 132, 151 201, 205 opposition to sidewalk activity, 21, 24, street vending, 7, 128, 133-138, 148-101, 103, 104, 127, 131, 139, 147 154 perceptions of street, 153, 155, 253 Los Angeles Conservation Corps, 206 response to homelessness, 178 Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority response to sex work, 240 (LAHSA), 178 response to street trees, 196 Los Angeles Times, 17, 21, 24, 36, 103, window display, 92 114, 115, 118, 136, 151, 157-159 Merchants and Manufacturers Association Low, Setha, 6, 168 (Los Angeles), 103 Miami, 11-12 MacArthur Park vending district (Los Free Trade Areas of the Americas, 100, Angeles), 152 111, 118-120 Macy's Parade (New York), 79 prostitution mapping, 12, 236-237 Madison Avenue BID (New York), sidewalk controls, 163, 166, 244, 249, 144 258 Main Street, 4, 48-49, 53, 169, 255 street trees, 190, 194, 196, 197-216 Mall, 4-5, 7, 12, 47-48, 56, 173. See also Miami-Dade Police Department, 119 Shopping centers Micropolitics, 13, 83, 87 pedestrian, 49, 173 Migratory workers, 158. See also Hobos; March (political), 63-68, 101, 114. See Tramps also Parades Mikolash, Joseph, 105 Mardi Gras, 70-74, 79. See also Fat Million Trees LA Initiative, 189 Tuesday Missoula (Montana), 104 Indians, 71, 74 Missouri Supreme Court, 29 Marini v. Graham, 24 Mitchell, Don, 5, 7, 96, 98, 105-109, 120, Market Street (San Francisco), 76 163, 165, 168, 263, 265–266 Massachusetts Housing and Shelter Mobility, 17, 33, 84, 94, 159 Alliance, 183 Modernist planning, 4

Moral order. See Order

Matsell, George, 93

Municipal	street prostitution, 239
authority, 24, 96, 100, 111, 125, 155,	street trees, 208–212
246	vice districts, 228
bureaucrats, 6, 21, 25, 192	New York Herald, 66
control, 9, 27, 108, 129, 222–223, 234,	Nineteenth Amendment, 68
243–264	No-protest zones, 100, 109, 111–112,
engineers, 20, 33, 192	114, 118
government, 10, 12, 14, 17–18, 19–20, 27, 33, 100, 105, 109, 121, 243, 247,	Northeast trees, 194, 196, 200–201, 203–206, 208, 214–216
252–253, 267	No-speaking zones, 103-104, 111, 121
improvements, 17, 19	
interventions, 5	Oakland, California, 68, 244–245, 248,
professionals, 21, 29, 203, 270	253
regulation, 25-26, 94, 111, 139, 234,	Old Sacramento, California, 258
272	Operation Green Leaves, 194, 201, 203, 205, 208, 214
National Law Center for Homelessness	Order, 4, 21, 29, 89, 107, 121, 127, 131,
and Poverty, 165	143-144, 225, 234-235
Negotiation, 9–13, 33, 126	dominant, 62
Neighborhood Councils, 6, 271	Executive, 140, 145
New Orleans, 63, 65, 68, 70–74, 79, 90,	federal, 97
197, 201	moral, 94, 227, 230, 242
New York, 11, 17	public space, 8–9
BIDs, 141, 144–145, 252	safety, and, 98, 118, 225, 227
Consumer Affairs, 140	social, 62, 74, 90, 133
gay, 45, 75	street, 38, 41, 161
homeless, 159	urban, 62, 266
ordinances/regulations, 90, 93, 134, 140,	Ordinance, 8, 10–11, 43, 85, 100, 106, 119,
143, 163, 239, 244, 258, 260, 262	121, 174, 241, 243, 248, 258, 268, 271
parades, 64-66, 68, 78-79	abutters' use, 21, 24, 244
peddling/street vending, 12, 128–133,	amendments, 33, 165
136, 141–143, 145, 151, 153, 155	antiharassment, 90
policing, 140, 233	antihomeless, 163, 165, 170-171, 173,
promenading, 41	178-179, 181-182, 270
public sleeping, 161	antipanhandling, 161, 163, 165, 173,
reformers, 131–132	175, 177–178, 262, 270
sidewalks, 27, 147–148	antiprostitution, 14, 235, 237-239

display of wares, 24 Pedestrians, 6, 9, 12, 25, 29, 33, 43, 55 juvenile curfew, 94 assault on, 25-26 loitering, 31, 163, 170, 177-179, 181, bridge, 249 261, 263, 270 circulation, 21, 26-27, 29, 33, 98, 125, pedestrian district, 246, 255 129, 133, 137, 146-148, 171, 177, 263 public sleeping, 163, 168, 170, 174, district/area, 52, 245-246, 248, 255-177-178, 183, 261 256 sidewalk maintenance, 29-30 in downtown, 83, 153, 249 sidewalk obstruction, 24-25, 30, 102, flow (see Pedestrian, circulation) 104, 171 FTAA meeting, at, 119-120 sit-and-lie, 16, 163, 165-167, 171, 173, jaywalking, 19 179, 183, 237-238, 261 mall, 49, 173 and skateboarding, 95-96 medieval streets, in, 15 street-speaking, 29-30, 101-106, 165 in Paris, 15-16 street vending/peddling, 29-30, 32, 129, primary user, as, 13, 17, 27, 84, 147, 131, 134-143, 151-153, 155, 260, 263 153, 222 vagrancy, 159-160, 165, 238 right-of-way, 244 shopper, 48 Pacific Boulevard (Huntington Park, traffic (see Pedestrian, circulation) California), 55-58 Pedestrian-oriented policies, 245-246, Panhandlers, 3, 53, 144, 177, 235, 253 248 Panhandling, 5, 12, 29, 269-270. See also Permit, 107, 270 Begging demonstration, 106, 111, 115, 120-121, Papachristou v. City of Jacksonville, 160, 248 Los Angeles, 115 Parades, 12-13, 38, 61-79, 115, 248 Mardi Gras, 71 First Line, 71 parade, 30, 70, 248 Gay Pride, 38, 62, 75-78 protest (see Permit, demonstration) Second Line, 63, 68, 71, 74 public assembly, 106, 108 suffrage, 38, 62, 67-68 public speaking, 102-103, 108, 121 Paris, 15-17 tree, 207, 216 vending, 139, 152, 216 Pasadena, 49, 79, 174, 256 Paving, 16, 18, 20, 29, 190, 193, 203, Philadelphia, 41, 64, 163, 166 246, 269 Phillips, Timothy, 177, 231, 234, 266 macadam, 16, 91 Picketing, 61, 83, 101 Peddlers/peddling, 12, 21, 26, 30, 89, 93, Pine Avenue (Long Beach, California), 256 128-138, 260. See also Street vending

Planners, 4-5, 31, 49, 133, 158, 169, 192 Supreme Court decisions, 106-107 Plazas, 5, 7, 47-48, 56, 107, 148, 247-Tiananmen Square, 100 250, 252, 261, 267. See also Shopping Wobblies, 104 plazas WTO meeting (Seattle), 97, 101, 112-Politics 114 difference of, 126, 165 Protest pen, 111, 116, 121 everyday, 13, 78-79, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, Public forum, 84, 98, 101, 108-109 95 Public Forum Doctrine, 107 public space of, 91 Public life, 47, 65, 92, 98, 230, 267 street, 79, 106 Public markets, 4, 30, 89, 131-132, 134, Poverty, 14, 223, 267 136-137, 258 President Benjamin Harrison, 94 Publicness, 5-8, 10, 26, 33, 48 Privacy, 8, 46, 66, 90, 168, 186, 225, 267 Public orators, 21 Privatization, 47, 244, 248, 253, 267-269 Public realm, 5, 11, 13, 43, 46, 49, 62, 75, Procession. See Parades 76, 78, 90, 92, 96, 121, 204, 227, 247, Promenade, 15, 40-41, 48, 49 253, 264, 266, 272 Promenading, 13, 33, 39-45, 48, 52, 55-Public sleeping, 7, 12, 157-158, 161-163, 165, 166, 168, 170, 173-175, 178-179, Prostitute, 16, 45-46, 53, 90-91, 228, 182-184, 261, 263 236-237, 239-240 Public speaking, 30, 33, 97, 100-104, 106, 111, 165 Prostitution, 8, 12-14, 29, 45, 48, 160, 222, 226-228, 235-241, 258, 268 Push-Cart Commission, 132, 134 Prostitution-abatement zone, 12, 237 Pushcarts, 128-129, 131-133, 260, 263 Prostitution Mapping Project/Ordinance, 12, 14, 236-237 Quality of Life, 140, 143, 192-193, 230, Protest, 3, 5, 12-13, 65, 83, 98, 100, 118, 267, 269 121 infractions, 143 Queer, 40, 44-45, 67, 75-76, 78 antiprostitution, 240 consumer, 136 Quincy Market (Boston), 49 as disruption, 84, 98, 270 DNC (Los Angeles), 97, 115 Rambler. See Flâneur Rambling, 40-41, 56, 91 as free speech, 83 FTAA (Miami), 119-120 Redevelopment, 4-5, 40, 49, 55, 166 Reformers, 5, 43, 129, 131-132, 191, 228 municipal reaction, 100, 106-107, 109-111, 258 Regulation, 5, 25, 39, 125, 155, 226, 229, sit-ins, 83 243, 271-272 of abutters' use, 24 street vendor, 132, 137, 143, 145

antihomeless, 169, 175, 243 (see also human, 110, 270 Ordinance, antihomeless) immigrant, 139 antipanhandling, 168 (see also Ordinance, individual, 229, 231, 242, 267 antipanhandling) of peddlers, 136, 155 antiprostitution, 236, 241 (see also of protesters, 98, 114, 120 Ordinance, antiprostitution) public space, 33, 165, 271 BID enabling, 252 voting, 68, 88 defiance of, 121, 127 women's, 67, 114 expressive activities, of, 108 Riordan, Richard, 115, 161, 280n4 land use, 246-247 Ripston, Ramona, 115, 118 nuisance, 155 Rituals, 41, 56, 61, 64, 71 protecting children, 94 Roadbed, 6, 19, 27 public activities/uses, 10, 29, 270 Rose Parade (Pasadena), 79 public safety, 107 Ryan, Mary, 64-67, 90-92 public sleeping, 183 (see also Ordinance, public sleeping) Safety, 118, 153, 230, 236, 238, 242, 267, 269-270 public space, 9-10, 100, 177, 221, 235 children's, 87, 94 sidewalk, 12, 182, 222, 244, 258, 263-264 desire for, 225-226 vagrancy, 160 (see also Ordinance, public, 84, 98, 107, 112, 121, 153, 261-262 vagrancy) vending, 32, 128, 131, 133-134, 138public space, 5 140, 143, 146, 151 sidewalk, 29, 207 vending district, 32 traffic, 262 Reitman, Ben, 105 women's, 231 Richmond, Virginia, 87 Salem, Oregon, 18, 20 Rights, 5, 7, 26, 38, 85-86, 108, 158, Salvation Army, 65, 101, 103-104 236, 238, 241, 266, 268-269, 271 San Diego abutters', 20 BIDs, 252 downtown, 253 assembly, 10, 107 citizenship, 67, 79, 97 free speech fights, 100-101, 104-105 civil, 10, 87-88, 96, 101, 120, 253, 263 Gaslamp District, 258 First Amendment (see Rights, free speech) general plan, 244 free speech, 10, 84, 101-102, 105, 114sidewalk control, 248 115, 268-270 sidewalk standards, 245 gay, 76, 78 vigilantes, 105 Wobblies, 104-105 homeless, 14, 167-168, 182, 184, 187

San Francisco	Shopping plazas, 7, 47-48, 267
Admission Day Parade, 65	Shuttesworth v. Birmingham, 108, 277n4
BIDs, 252	Sidewalk
Crocker Center, 249	construction, 15, 18-20
gay celebrations, 75-76	controls (see Control)
general plan, 244–245	distinctiveness, 5–6
ordinances, 90, 163, 166	greening, 14, 214
sidewalk control, 248	liability, 4, 27, 29, 207, 216, 246
sidewalk standards, 245	maintenance, 8, 19, 27, 29–30, 207, 215,
skywalks, 249	244, 246, 253
suffragists, 92	obstructions, 6, 13, 20, 24-26, 30, 98,
Sandercock, Leonie, 9, 204, 266	133, 246, 263
Santa Monica, 49, 50-51, 163, 183, 256-	privatization, 252-255
257, 280n3	sitting, 12, 158, 163, 165–167, 170–171,
Schell, Paul, 112	173, 175, 183, 248, 261, 263
Seattle, 11-12, 111, 244	speaking (see Public speaking)
BIDs, 169	standards, 245
community policing, 233	Signage/signs, 9, 24-25, 30, 32, 49, 51-
downtown, 173	53, 55, 68, 112, 126, 146, 194, 196, 255
free speech fights, 104	Simmel, Georg, 44
homelessness, 103, 170-171, 173, 177,	Skateboarders/skateboarding, 49, 53, 95-
179, 184	96, 255
homeless shelters, 179	Skid Row, 157-159, 169, 174, 178, 181,
no-protest zone, 118	183-184, 235, 258, 287n1
ordinances, 103, 163, 170-171, 173,	Skogan, Wesley, 233
175, 177, 179, 260, 262	Skove, Doug, 114
sidewalk regulation, 12, 258	Skywalks, 248-249, 280n6
trees, 200-201, 208, 210, 212	Social clubs, of New Orleans, 70, 74
WTO conflict, 97, 100, 111-114, 119	Social encounter. See Encounter, public
Seattle Police Department, 112, 115	Socialist Party, 100-103
Second Lines. See Parades, Second Line	Social order. See Order
Sennett, Richard, 44, 47	Soja, Edward, 127, 151
Sex work, 221, 233, 235-236, 238-240.	Southern decadence (New Orleans), 76
See also Prostitution	Speech
Shelter. See Homeless shelter	commercial, 29
Shopkeepers, 20-21, 125, 132, 135-137.	free, 10, 83–84, 100–112, 114–115, 118,
See also Merchants	121, 268
Shopping centers, 47-48	political, 29, 101, 118

Sphere	Street Vending Association (Los Angeles),
domestic, 92 (see also Sphere, private)	140, 151
private, 40, 87, 89, 92, 131, 227	Street Vendor Project (New York), 140-
public, 40, 68, 87, 89, 131, 165, 227,	141, 145
241, 266 (see also Public realm)	Street Vendor Task Force (Los Angeles),
Spokane, 104-105	140-141
Staples Center (Los Angeles), 97, 114–118	Street vendors, 3–4, 6–7, 9, 14, 25, 55–56, 83, 125, 127–129, 131–155, 253,
Stevens, Quentin, 39, 41, 62–63	256, 260, 263
St. Joseph's Day, 71-72	Strolling. See Promenading
Stonewall Inn (New York), 75	Suburbs, 4, 12, 48, 95, 148, 191, 227,
St. Patrick's Day, 78	234, 247
Street	Suffragists, 67-68, 75, 92, 101
commercial, 4, 12, 37, 40, 47–48, 52, 55–56, 140, 143, 152, 169, 255–	Sunset Boulevard (Los Angeles), 52, 198, 256
256	Superintendent of streets, 19, 27
furniture, 26, 52, 95, 147, 256	•
ethnic, 55-58	Tax assessment, 18
gentrified, 48-49, 52	Taylor, Kathleen, 112
improvements, 18–19, 27, 237, 246,	Taylor, Ralph B., 231
253, 264	Teenagers, 48, 56-57, 85, 93, 95. See also
invented, 48-49, 53, 59, 255	Youth
lighting, 18, 256, 269	Third Street Development Corporation
peddling (see peddlers/peddling)	(Santa Monica), 49
performer, 4, 48–49, 71, 84, 256	Third Street Promenade (TSP) (Santa
speaking (see Public speaking)	Monica), 48-53, 55, 256
standards, 20	Tiananmen Square, 100
trees (see Trees)	Times Square (New York), 45, 49
Street Tree Providers, 205. See Urban	Tramps, 102, 159–160
Forest Providers	TreePeople, 208
Street vending, 7, 12, 14, 29-30, 33, 94,	Treeman Trust, 203, 205, 208, 214
127-155, 244, 269	TREEmendous Miami, 196, 201, 206,
district, 32, 139-140, 148, 152-153,	208, 213-214
248, 258, 260	Trees, 9, 126, 146, 189-217, 246, 269.
ordinance (see Ordinance, street vending/	See also Street, trees
peddling)	benefits from, 126, 189-190, 193, 204
wars (conflicts), 12, 127-129, 133-137,	Trottoirs, 15
139, 141, 266	Truancy laws, 93

Women

Union Labor Party, 102
Union Square (San Francisco), 66
United States v. Kokinda, 108–109
Universal City (California), 52, 54
Universal Studios, 52–53
Urban Designers, 4, 272
Urban Forest/Forestry, 3, 14, 189–217
Urban Forest Providers, 205–207, 213–215
Urban Justice Center, 239
U.S. Supreme Court, 106–109, 111, 140, 144, 160, 238
U.S. Surgeon General, 4

Vagrancy, 104, 160, 165, 238
Vagrancy laws, 93, 165
Vendors. See Street vendors
Venice Boardwalk (Los Angeles), 52, 256
Vice, 94, 225–229, 238, 241
Vice Districts, 228, 235, 238
Vidler, Anthony, 265
Vienna, 17
Vigilantes, 105
Villaraigosa, Antonio, 189

Waldron, Jeremy, 167
Washington, D.C., 68, 75, 200
West Hollywood (California), 76–77, 246
Westminster Paving Act, 15
Westways, 26
Whyte, William H., 5, 168, 249, 272
Wilshire, Gaylord H., 102
Wilson, James Q., 225, 227, 233
Wilson, Woodrow, 68
Winter, James, 16, 227
Wobblies, 104–106, 109

in the 19th century, 43 in the 20th century, 92 African American, 88 consumers, 92 fear of crime, 92, 229, 231, 236 lesbian, 37, 40, 44, 46-47, 56, 78 middle-class, 37, 40-41, 43, 45-46, 66-67, 86, 89, 90, 92 peddlers, 128 pleasure-seeking, 44 prostitutes (see Prostitute) in public, 43, 85-87, 89, 90-92 shoppers, 56 stigmatization of, 90-91 and street danger, 43 upper-class, 41, 89, 92 working, 7, 37, 43, 46, 67, 89, 91, 131 working-class, 43, 46, 89, 90-91, 228 young, 43, 91, 159 Women's movement, 67 Women's Political Union, 68 World Bank, 110 World Trade Organization (WTO), 97, 100-101, 110-115, 119

Young, Marion Iris, 37, 41, 125–126, 165 Youth, 47, 87, 93, 95, 175, 213–215, 234

Zulu Social Aid and Pleasure Club, 70