The Privacy Advocates

Resisting the Spread of Surveillance

Colin J. Bennett
Index

Agre, Phillip, 15, 16, 199, 211
Albrecht, Katherine, 46, 69, 72–73, 105, 126
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
campaigns of, 104, 175, 183
and Clipper chip, 148
and Eli Lilly, 161
and litigation, 120
mission of, 20, 36–38, 60, 216
and Real ID, 143
and symbols of surveillance, 109–110, 112, 219, 222
Amnesty International (AI), 28, 42
Arbeitskreis Vorratsdatenspeicherung
(Working Group on Data Retention), 184
Arge Daten, 19, 35
Australia, 6, 8–9, 26, 54, 87, 103, 122
and Access Card, 30, 139, 142, 163–164
and Australia Card, 28, 30, 69, 129, 137–140, 163–166, 175
Australian Privacy Foundation (APF), 20, 28, 30, 34, 60, 65, 82, 103, 138–140, 169, 175, 178, 190, 219
Backscatter X-Ray, 105
Barlow, John Perry, 48–49, 130
Barney, Darin, 170–171
Bendrath, Ralf, 174
Berman, Jerry, 37, 50, 131
Big Brother Awards, 44, 92, 107–109, 112, 123, 160–161
Bing, Jon, 77
Bits of Freedom (BoF), 21, 52, 60
Bowden, Caspar, 52, 102, 212–213
Boycotts, 47, 103, 126–127, 136, 149, 152–153
Bull, Hans Peter, 77, 135–136
Burkert, Herbert, 77
Burnham, David, 88
British Columbia Civil Liberties Association (BCCLA), 39
British Columbia Freedom of Information and Privacy Association (FIPA), 18, 34
Bulgaria, 44, 108–109
Buro Jansen and Janssen, 41
Californians against Telephone Solicitations, 54
Campbell, Duncan, 88
Canada, 6, 8, 34, 39, 44, 103, 114, 180, 214
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, 162
Identity Management policy, 142
Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act, 114–115
privacy commissioner of, 26, 115, 117–118, 162
Canadian Civil Liberties Association (CCLA), 39, 95
Canadian Internet Public Policy Clinic (CIPPIC), 65, 95, 114–115, 117–118, 120, 197
Castells, Manuel, 170
CATO Institute, 38
Center for Digital Democracy (CDD), 19, 20, 52, 156
Center for Democracy and Technology (CDT)
campaigns of, 112–113, 124–125, 152–154
mission of, 20, 50–51, 102
strategies of, 131, 180, 186–187
Chaos Computer Club (CCC), 52–53, 92, 235n76
Chaum, David, 83
Chief privacy officers (CPOs), 26
Children’s privacy, 56–57, 159, 220–221
China, 42
ChoicePoint, 107, 160–161, 165–166, 179
Civil society, 27, 169
Clarke, Roger, 4, 15, 82, 137–139, 164–165, 173, 190, 219 (see also Australian Privacy Foundation)
Clement, Andrew, 206
Clipper chip controversy, 49, 83, 134, 146–150, 152–153, 166, 175–176, 180, 186, 194
Coalition Against Unsolicited Commercial Email (CAUCE), 54
Coalition for Patient Privacy, 182
Computer Assisted Passenger Profiling System (CAPPS), 121
Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility (CPSR), 31, 145, 149, 175, 180, 232n10
Coney, Lillie, 219 (see also Privacy Coalition)
Consumer Action, 153
Consumer Association of Canada, 45
Consumers Against Supermarket Privacy Invasion and Numbering (CASPIAN), 46–47, 60, 69, 72–73, 104–105, 107, 126–127
Cranor, Lorrie Faith, 173
Culman, Mary, 145
Cryptography, 49, 84–85, 147
Cyber-Rights and Cyber-Liberties, 52
Cypherpunks, 49, 83–84
Czech Republic, 44, 109
Data breaches, 159–163, 211
Data protection, 6–8, 18, 44, 83
Data retention, 21, 53, 184
Dataveillance, 15–16
Dempsey, Jim, 67, 125, 219
Deutsche Vereinigung für Datenschutz (German Association for Data Protection), 19, 35
Die Humanistische Union (The Humanist Union), 40, 103
Diffie, Whitfield, 76
Digital Privacy and Security Working Group (DPSWG), 148–149, 175, 180
Digital Rights Denmark, 52
Digital Rights Ireland, 52
Dixon, Pam, 34, 87, 219–220 (see also World Privacy Forum)
DoubleClick, 52, 125, 153–156, 163, 165, 166, 176, 179, 185
Elahi, Hassan, 91
Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF), 20, 47–50, 60, 102, 119, 129, 148, 175–176, 177, 187
Electronic panics, 193–194
Electronic petitions, 149, 175, 186
Index

Freese, Jan, 77
Frontline, 43

Gandy, Oscar, 143
Gellman, Robert, 51
Germany, 7, 14, 35, 40, 45, 52, 90, 92, 103, 108, 129, 184
and census disputes, 129, 135–137, 163, 165–166
data protection commissioners, 26, 35, 135
and Green Party, 135
Gilmore, John, 48, 84
Givens, Beth, 32–33, 209, 218

Global Internet Liberty Campaign (GILC), 19, 175
Goldman, Janlori, 37, 145
Google, 1, 42, 52, 63, 156, 175, 176–179, 185, 191, 212
Greenleaf, Graham, 8, 65, 69, 137, 140 (see also Australian Privacy Foundation)
Guerra, Robert, 43

Hackers and hacking, 52–53
Haggerty, Kevin, 10, 11, 15, 16–17
Halperini, Morton, 37
Hasbrouck, Ed (The Practical Nomad), 56
Health Privacy Project, 20
Hendricks, Evan, 87, 145
Holvast, Jan, 28–29, 135
Hoofnagle, Chris, 67, 100, 101–102, 164, 221
Hosein, Gus, 29, 66, 104, 169, 196
Human rights methodology, 95–96
Hungary, 44, 108–109
Identity cards, 38, 54, 79, 137–143, 179
Identity theft, 45, 46, 159–163, 243n40
Individual-I.com, 25, 85
Imaginons un Réseau Internet Solidaire (IRIS), 52
Intel Processor Serial Number, 107, 125, 151–153, 163, 165, 166, 176, 179–180, 185, 186, 242n19
International Association of Privacy Professionals (IAPP), 80, 238n50
International Campaign Against Mass Surveillance, 21, 183
International Civil Liberties Monitoring Group (ICLMG), 173, 182–183
International Civil Aviation Authority (ICAO), 104
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), 32
Japan, 45, 129, 141–142, 166
Junkbusters, 130, 152–153, 154
Kapor, Mitch, 48

La Ligue des Droits et Libertés (Quebec), 25, 44
Latin America, 43, 233n44
Lawson, Philippa, 65, 95, 114–115, 117
Leave Those Kids Alone (LTKA), 57
Lexis-Nexis, 194–195
Liberty Coalition, 39
Lotus Marketplace, 31, 127, 144–146, 163, 194
Lyon, David, 9, 11, 14, 16, 143, 200

Mann, Steve, 12–13
Marx, Gary, 13, 16, 109, 129
Medical Privacy Coalition, 56
Microsoft, 85, 109, 156–159, 163, 165, 166, 175, 179, 185
Miller, Arthur, 4, 77
Monty Python, 169
Motorists Against Detection, 55
Mulligan, Deidre, 77, 186, 218, 220

Naming and shaming, 122–128
National Council for Civil Liberties/ Liberty, 40
Net activism, 185–195
Netherlands, 35, 52, 108, 135, 163, 165
Netjus, 52
Network society, 170–171
Neumeister, Rich, 66, 71–72, 102, 220
1984 (Orwell), 3, 89, 93, 107–109
NO2ID, 54, 112, 140, 179
Open Society Institute, 175

Patient Privacy Rights Coalition, 55
Peer monitoring, 13–14
Platform for Privacy Preferences (P3P), 85, 130
Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), 84
Privacy
and civil liberties, 35–41
and consumer protection, 33, 45–47
critique of, 9–10
and digital rights, 47–53
dimensions of, 3–6, 21–22
and environmentalism, 211
framing of, 1–2
and health, 55–56
and human rights, 41–45
and information privacy, 4, 6–7, 18–19
and libertarianism, 38
and public opinion, 79
and religion, 72–73, 236n27
social purposes of, 4–5, 10
Privacy Activism, 33–34, 73, 184, 187
Privacy advocacy network, 57–61, 184, 189, 195–197, 223–225
and cyberactivism, 185–195 (see also Net activism)
Privacy advocates
and academic research, 75–79, 130, 217–218
and artistic expression, 89–94
and campaigns, 175–180
and conservatism, 181–182, 188
and consultancy, 79–82
definitions of, 64–68
and equality, 204–205
and extremism, 74
and financing, 132
and ideology, 204
and journalism, 86–89
and literature, 89
and lobbying, 101–102
and membership, 132
and movies, 89–90, 238n68
and pragmatism, 129–130
and software development, 82–86
types of advocacy groups, 27–28
Privacy Chernobyl, 200, 209–210, 215
Privacy Coalition, 19, 180–182, 192
Privacy and data protection commissioners, 9, 26, 118, 158, 166, 178, 214
annual conference of, 173–174, 244n6
Privacy-enhancing technologies (PETs), 53, 85
Privacy impact assessments, 139
Privacy International (PI), 18, 28–29, 60, 102, 104, 118, 154, 177–178, 212, 216
Privacy Journal, 32, 68–69, 86–87, 97, 172
Privacy Mongolia, 44
Privacy protection (data protection) laws, 8–9
Privacy Rights Clearinghouse (PRC), 32–33, 47, 60, 100, 153, 154, 160, 177
Privacy Times, 87, 153
Privacy Ukraine, 43–44
Private Citizen Inc., 54–55, 153
Privaterra, 43
Processor Serial Number (PSN). See Intel Processor Serial Number
Public Interest Computing Association, 31
Quakers, 183
Radio Frequency Identification Devices (RFIDs), 46–47, 50, 72, 108, 112, 140
Real ID, 34, 50, 142–143, 181–182, 185, 187, 203
Regan, Priscilla, 10, 218
Resource mobilization, 95, 207–208
Rivest, Ron, 76
Rodota, Stefano, 77
Rotenberg, Marc, 31, 63, 66, 122, 131, 145, 176, 199–200, 215 (see also Electronic Privacy Information Center)
Rule, James, 5, 10–11
Schneier, Bruce, 76, 85, 99, 199
Schwartz, Ari, 65, 218
Schwartz, Paul, 5, 135, 136, 160
Sieghart, Paul, 5, 77
Simitis, Spiros, 76
Smith, Robert Ellis, 32, 67, 68–69, 86–87, 97, 170–171, 185, 212 (see also Privacy Journal)
Social movement theory, 1–2, 200–207
Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Communications (SWIFT), 108, 117–118
Solove, Daniel, 3
Sousveillance, 12–13 (see also Mann, Steve)
Spam e-mail, 54
Spyware, 124
Statewatch, 40, 104
Steeves, Valerie, 44, 65, 213, 214
Steinhardt, Barry, 99, 219 (see also American Civil Liberties Union)
Sterling, Bruce, 72, 133
Stichtung Waakzaamheid Persoonregistratie (Privacy Alert), 35, 135
Surveillance definitions of, 11
symbols of, 106–111
trends toward, 16–17
types of, 12–15
Surveillance Camera Players, 13, 21, 55, 93–94, 203
Sweeney, Latania, 76
Symbolic politics, 106–107
Tangens, Rena, 92 (see also FoeBuD)
Tarrow, Sydney, 201–205 (see also Social movement theory)
Tien, Lee, 65, 176
Transatlantic Consumer Dialogue, 47
Transnational advocacy networks, 215–217
UK National Consumer Council, 45
United Kingdom and national identity card, 54, 140, 179 (see also NO2ID)
Information Commissioner of, 173
Regulation of Investigative Powers Act, 52, 102
United States Administrative Procedure Act, 101 Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act (CALEA), 50, 149 Communications Decency Act, 187–188 Electronic Communications Privacy Act (ECPA), 149
Fair Credit Reporting Act, 160–161
Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 120–121
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), 56
Internal Revenue Service, 65
National Security Agency, 120, 146–147
Privacy Act of 1974, 37, 121
USA Patriot Act, 85, 106–107, 177
U.S. Privacy Council, 180
U.S. Public Interest Research Group (USPIRG), 46, 154
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 41–42

Verbraucherzentrale Bundesverband (Federation of German Consumer Organizations), 45
Video-surveillance, 22, 99, 107, 116 (see also Camera Surveillance Players)

Westin, Alan, 4–5, 68, 77, 144
Whole Earth ‘Lectronic Link (WELL), 186
World Privacy Forum (WPF), 34, 87–88, 177
World Summit on the Information Society (WSIS), 32, 174–175
World Wide Web consortium, 104

Yahoo, 42

Zimmerman, Phil, 84