This book wouldn’t have been possible without the precious help of our friends and colleagues at the University of Pavia and Milano-Bicocca as well as in Boston (MA), Rochester (NY), and Utrecht (NL), where the authors had the opportunity to work in a warm and stimulating atmosphere. We are grateful to our colleagues from the University of Padova and Pisa who, since 2002, have been part of a research network on cognition and blindness together with the University of Pavia. This work has been partially supported by our departments and by the Italian Ministries for Research and for Foreign Affairs, the Fondazione Cariplo, and the Fondazione Banca del Monte di Pavia. A special thanks goes to all the blind and visually impaired individuals who participated in our studies, and to the Italian Blindness Union for its important collaboration. And finally, thanks to our partners Mario and Luisa for their support and encouragement to take the brief “sabbaticals” that were necessary to plan, discuss, and write this book.