Prudence and Pressure

Reproduction and Human Agency in Europe and Asia, 1700–1900

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The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England

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This book was set in Palatino on 3B2 by Asco Typesetters, Hong Kong and was printed and bound in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Prudence and pressure : reproduction and human agency in Europe and Asia, 1700–1900 / Noriko O. Tsuya . . . [et al.].

p. cm. — (The MIT Press Eurasian population and family history series) Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-262-01352-9 (hardcover : alk. paper)

1. Fertility, Human—Europe. 2. Europe—Economic conditions. 3. Europe—Social conditions. 4. Fertility, Human—Asia. 5. Asia—Economic conditions. 6. Asia—Social conditions.

HB991.A3.P78 2010 304.6'30950903—dc22

2009015565

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Acknowledgments

This volume is a product of a long-standing collaborative endeavor, spanning over a decade, by researchers of historical social sciences from both sides of the Eurasian landmass. Over this long gestation period since 1997, the five "country teams" of the Eurasia Population and Family History (EAP) Project have organized and participated in various conferences and workshops, and engaged in numerous direct collaborations all to produce this volume.

At the Eurasian Workshop on Family Systems and Demographic Responses held in Bloomington, Indiana, in November 1997, we held our first organizational meeting to present and discuss the results of preliminary analyses of reproduction for each of our five study populations. In November 1998 we organized the Conference on Nuptiality and Household Systems in Eurasian Comparative Perspective in Beijing, China, where we discussed the results of our first comparative analyses. The country teams then presented papers at the annual meeting of the Population Association of America (PAA) in New York City in March 1999, and at the 24th Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association (SSHA) in Fort Worth, Texas, in November 1999.

At the PAA Annual Meeting in Los Angeles in March 2000, we then presented papers that form the bases for the introductory and some of the comparative geography chapters of this volume. In June 2001 we also held a workshop to discuss analytical models for our comparative analyses in Florence, Italy. At the 26th SSHA Annual Meeting in Chicago in November 2001, we presented papers that later became part of the comparative geography chapters. Finally, in November 2004 the whole EAP group met in Ann Arbor, Michigan, to discuss the organization and general contents of the volume.

To complete writing and re-writing of the volume, different combinations of the lead authors also collaborated face to face a total of

twenty-two times in different parts of the United States, Europe, Japan, and China: twelve times in Irvine, California, three times in Tokyo, twice in Pasadena, California, and in Honolulu, and once, respectively, in Bloomington, Paris, and Beijing. Based on the fruits of these conferences, workshops, and meetings, as well as through numerous informal collaborative activities across the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans, different combinations of authors took responsibility for designing and writing various chapters of this volume. We acknowledge with special gratitude the contributions by Tommy Bengtsson, not only as coauthor but also as co-editor of the MIT Press Eurasian Population and Family History Series. It is due to his unfailing persistence and participation that a meeting took place in Ann Arbor in November 2006, which led to the new drafts of the first two chapters of this volume.

We could not have carried out this international research project without the assistance and support of many individuals and organizations. We are especially grateful for the insightful comments from three anonymous reviewers for MIT Press who read the entire book manuscript. Their comments and suggestions helped us immensely in rethinking, re-organizing, and tightening up the contents of the volume. We also gratefully acknowledge valuable comments and advices given by the following scholars at various stages of this enterprise: Douglas L. Anderton, Göran Broström, Minja Kim Choe, Peter Laslett, Ronald Lee, Massimo Livi-Bacci, William Mason, Andrejs Plakans, Thomas Pullum, Osamu Saito, G. William Skinner, and Chris Wilson. Many other people also provided assistance and comments for individual chapters. We thank them separately in the acknowledgments to each chapter.

We also owe tremendous debt to many individuals and organizations that, through their generous support, facilitated the above-mentioned conferences, workshops, and other collaborative activities as well as the preparation of the manuscript. We are especially indebted to Akira Hayami for his leadership and support. Not only did he lay the foundation to the EAP Project, he also helped us generously in data collection as well as in organizing some of the above-mentioned meetings and conferences.

The workshop in Bloomington, Indiana, in November 1997 was funded by the East Asia Regional Research Working Group of the Social Science Research Council, and the Joint Committee on Chinese Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies. Peking University hosted the 1998 meeting in Beijing with funding from the Cali-

fornia Institute of Technology. The European University Institute provided facilities for the 2001 Florence meeting, while the Population Studies Center and the Center for Chinese Studies of the University of Michigan funded and hosted the 2004 Ann Arbor meeting. Valuable financial assistance for many project activities was also provided by the Japan Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology, the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science, the Japan–US Friendship Commission (JUSFC) of the American Economic History Association, the Mitsubishi Foundation, the University of California, Irvine, and Keio University of Japan. They funded many of our international collaborative—both formal and informal—activities, especially among the lead authors of this book.