**Index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abbott Laboratories</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘abd al–Jalil, Kareem (lieutenant colonel)</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abolitionism</td>
<td>38, 43, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abortion</td>
<td>11, 27–28, 160–181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument for torture and</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communitarianism and</td>
<td>170–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conception and</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fertilization and</td>
<td>163–164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>individual rights and</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infanticide and</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>materialism and</td>
<td>174, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>murder and</td>
<td>172, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national health care and</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nuclear family and</td>
<td>174, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental consent and</td>
<td>179–180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partial birth</td>
<td>166, 177–179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and</td>
<td>206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious freedom and</td>
<td>167–170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>religious-like beliefs and</td>
<td>169–171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to life and</td>
<td>163–165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>slippery slope arguments and</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social conservatism and</td>
<td>170–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social perceptions and</td>
<td>165–167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>viability and</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abu Ghraib</td>
<td>107, 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ackerman, Felicia</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advance directives. See Living wills</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adverse selection</td>
<td>254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affirmative action</td>
<td>117–138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Rights Act of 1964 and</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constitution and</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>elementary school</td>
<td>136–137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>libertarian views of</td>
<td>120–121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-Hispanic Caucasians and</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>past discrimination and</td>
<td>122–125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>racial profiling and</td>
<td>116, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>utilitarianism and</td>
<td>128–132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white privilege and</td>
<td>125–128, 137–138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>98–99, 109, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>304–305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African Americans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abortion and</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>affirmative action and</td>
<td>118–119, 128–129, 135–136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>desegregation and</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immigration and</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>white privilege and</td>
<td>125–128, 137–138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>304–305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIDS</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>control of nature and</td>
<td>70–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drugs for</td>
<td>259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intellectual property rights and</td>
<td>305</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>needle-exchange programs and</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>physician-assisted suicide and</td>
<td>70–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alba, Richard</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al Qaeda</td>
<td>97, 102–103, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALS</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alzheimer’s disease</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Airlines Flight</td>
<td>11, 95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Association of Retired People (AARP)</td>
<td>14, 23–24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Booksellers Association v. Hudnut (1985)</td>
<td>334n43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 14, 23
censorship and, 145, 147
harm reduction and, 91
American Education Research Association, 131
American exceptionalism, 88
American Family Association, 158
American Indian. See Native American
American Law Institute’s Model Penal Code, 149
American Life League, 175
American Psychiatric Association, 190
Amnesty, 290–291
Andrews, Lori, 210
Angell, Marcia, 258–261
Angiogram, 249
Animal sacrifice, 2–3
Animal welfare, 308
Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 190, 220
Apple (corporation), 302
Arabs, 114–116, 188
Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 216
Arkansas, 89, 180
Aronson, Joshua, 127–52
Arthritis, 34, 65–66
Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH), 11, 32, 35, 37–38, 43–44, 46–47, 49–52, 60, 76, 267
Ashbury, Herbert, 91
Ashcroft, John (attorney general), 143
Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition (2002), 334n47
Asia, 239
Asians, 133
Assimilation, 277–279, 291
Athens, 187
Attacks on 9/11, 95–98
Augustine, Saint, 39
Australia, 237
Autonomy, 60, 62 (see also Individual freedom; Self-determination)
dueling and, 64
euthanasia and, 66
medical futility and, 68–69
War on Drugs and, 78–79
Bakke, Dave, 75–76
Ballard, J. G., 139
Bangladesh, 294–295, 298–299
Barnes and Noble, 139
Barnes v. Glen Theater, Inc. (1991), 321n1
Beck, Ulrich, 302
Becton, Julius (lieutenant general), 129
Belgium, 173
Bennett, William, 85, 201
on polygamy, 197–198
on same-sex marriage, 193–194
Bentham, Jeremy, 81
Berenson, Alex, 259
Bergsneider, John, 295
Berman, Mr., 19–21
Berman v. Parker (1954), 322n11
Bernstein, Jared, 284
Bernstein, Solveig, 157
Berry, Justin, 140–141, 153, 159
Berry, Mary Francis, 125
Bhalla, Surit, 297
Bible, the, 38, 40–41, 45–56, 189, 203
Bill of Rights, 106, 167
Bin Laden, Usama, 97
Birth control, 45, 172, 176 (see also Contraception)
Blackstone, William, 104
Blood transfusions, 46
Board of Education v. Barnett (1943), 333n14
Bok, Derek, 135
Bolivia, 83, 275
Bonds, Barry, 93
Bono, 298
Borjas, George, 283
Boumediene v. Bush (2008), 106
Bovard, Jane, 180
Bowen, William, 135
Bracero program, 281, 289
Brazil, 311
Brennan, William (justice), 149–150
Brewer, Benjamin, 255
Bridgestone/Firestone, 228
Brimelow, Peter, 288–289
Bristol Myers Squibb, 260
Britain. See United Kingdom
Brock, Dan, 208, 210–212
Broder, John, 31, 283
Brown, Julie, 175
Brown, Lester, 311
Brown v. Board of Education (1954), 122, 127
Buchanan, Allen, 208–209, 221–224, 256
Buchanan, Pat, 287–288
Buckley, William F., 81–82, 89
Buffett, Warren E., 242
Bulimia, 187
Bulloch, Scott, 32
Bundy, Ted, 202
Burger, Warren (chief justice), 149–150
Burkina Faso, 304–305
Busch, Jeffrey, 4
Bush, George W. (president), 39, 41
immigration and, 281
taxes and, 240, 242
Bush, Jeb, 41
California, 36, 130, 203
Callahan, Daniel, 221, 266–267
Camara, Steven, 283–284
Campaign finance, 246–247, 260–261
Campo-Flores, Arian, 35, 273
Canada, 147
abortion in, 177
health care in, 251
immigration from, 272–273
Ontario, 256
pornography in, 147
prescription drugs from, 260, 262
rationing health care in, 269–270
single-payer health care plan of, 255–256
universal health insurance in, 263
WTO rules and, 307–308
Canady, Charles (representative), 136
Cancer, 4, 48, 68
active euthanasia and, 61
breasts, 221
colon, 55
euthanasia and, 62
free-market system and, 231
health insurance and, 250–251
last-chance therapies for, 263–265, 269–270
ovaries, 57–58
pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 206, 221
under-treatment of pain of, 67–68
Canter, James, 4
Capital Area Career Center, 228
Card, David, 282
Carvajal, Miguel, 273–275, 278
Catechism of the Catholic Church, 150, 167
Catholic Church. See Roman Catholicism
Cato Institute, 14, 145, 157, 280
Caucasian, non-Hispanic, 119, 133, 135–136
Censorship, 145–146
Census Bureau, 303
Centennial Park, Arizona, 201–202
Center for Bioethics, 67
Center for Equal Opportunity, 121, 132
Center for Immigration Studies, 281, 283
Century Foundation, 245
Chapman, Robert, 287
Chavez, Linda, 132
Child labor, 299–300, 308–309
Child pornography, 11, 139–141 (see also Pornography)
First Amendment and, 152–155
Internet and, 155–157
success in combating, 157–159
virtual, 153–155
Child Pornography Prevention Act (CPPA), 153–155
Child support payments, 27
Childcare, 233, 244
Childrearing
  genetic enhancement/engineering and, 215–217
  marriage and, 185, 193
  same-sex marriage and, 194, 203
Children's Internet Protection Act (CIPA), 157–158
China
  economic development in, 305
  environmental limits and, 310–311
  globalization and, 294, 298, 300–303
  homosexuality in, 188
  sex selection in, 210
Christ, 40
Christian Alliance for Sexual Recovery, 156
Christian Coalition, 168
Christianity, 38, 45
Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints, 201–202
Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. City of Hialeah (1993), 321n7
Cinderella, 156
Cisneros, Henry, 126
Citizens for Tax Justice, 239
Civil liberties
  immigration and, 289
  Patriot Act and, 6
  War on Terrorism and, 104
Civil marriage, 184
Civil rights
  drug use and, 91
  eugenics and, 210
  pornography and, 145
  War on Terrorism and, 104
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 119
Civil Rights Movement, 39, 43–44, 46, 277
Civil unions, 3
  polygamy and, 200
  public support for, 191
  same-sex marriage and, 196–197, 203
Civil War, 38
Clancy, Dan, 221–222
Clark, Brian, 95–96
Clear and convincing evidence, 49–50
Clegg, Roger, 121
Cleveland State University, 210
Clinton, Bill (president), 238, 242
Cloning, 8–9, 30
Cocaine, 78, 80, 83–84, 86–89
Cohabitation, 197, 200
Cohen, Carl, 125
Cold War, 274
Collateral damage, 109
Colombia, 83
Colorado, 188–189
Colorado River, 216
Coma, 69
Common carriers, 18–20
Commonwealth Fund, 250
Communications Decency Act (CDA), 156–157
Communitarianism, 26, 29, 212–213, 249, 271
abortion and, 170–173
amnesty and, 290–291
compared to social conservatism, 80, 176
definition of, 10, 28
dueling and, 64
education and, 277
feminism and, 173–174
genetic engineering and, 212–214, 214–216, 224
genetic enhancement and, 222–223
immigration and, 275–280
inadequate pain management and, 72–73
individual rights opposed to, 171–172
Muslims and, 280, 290
Oregon’s Death with Dignity Act and, 72–73
physician-assisted suicide and, 53, 63–66, 70–71
pro-choice views and, 174, 181
rationing health care for the elderly and, 267–268
removal of nutrition and hydration and, 52–53
slippery slope arguments and, 74
traffic in organs for transplant and, 252
universal health care and, 173, 263, 270
welfare and, 277
Comstock, Anthony, 146
Comstock Act, 146
ConAgra Foods, 227–228, 236–237
Connecticut
birth control in, 45
civil unions in, 196
same-sex marriage in, 196
taking property in, 13
Conservation International, 311
Constitution of the United States, 18, 65, 100, 106, 119, 131
free speech and, 141
homosexuality and, 188–189
obscenity and, 149–150
pornography and, 151–152
racial classifications and, 133
Contraception (see also Birth control)
abortion and, 173, 175–176, 181
censorship and, 146
marriage and, 193
theocracy and, 215
Contractarianism, 9, 23–24, 26, 32, 205, 227, 249, 271, 293
commerce in transplant organs and, 252
detention of enemy combatants and, 105–106, 116
earned-income tax credit and, 239
genetic engineering and, 213–214, 222–224
globalization and, 303–304, 312–313, 470–471
immigration amnesty and, 282–286
immigration and, 6, 282–286, 290–291
minimum wage and, 239
polygamy and, 199–200, 202
racial profiling and, 115
same-sex marriage and, 199–200, 203
school vouchers and, 7–8
tax rates and, 243–244, 248
torture and, 116
universal health care and, 263, 270
Convention against Torture, 108, 113
Cornell University, 302
Cosby, Bill, 126
Cosmopolitanism, 10, 26, 112, 271, 293
definition of, 30
detention of enemy combatants and, 116
globalization and, 300, 306, 312–313
immigration and, 6–7, 274–275, 292
racial profiling and, 114
social conservatism vs., 114
torture and, 112–114, 116
Côte d’Ivoire, 297
Crano, Charles, 237–238
Crime, 82–83
Cruzan, Nancy, 49
Cuba, 98, 106
Cyberpatrol, 157
Cybersitter, 157, 159
Cystic fibrosis, 206
Dallas Cowboys, 32
Daniels, Norman, 208
Danner, Mark, 107
Daoud, Ouhnane, 103
Darwin, Charles, 209
Davenport, Charles, 209, 221
David Walker’s Appeal, 38
Davis, Stephen, 4
Day, Brian (doctor), 270
Daycare for children, 172–174
Day’s Inn, 233
Deafness, 211–212, 221
Death with dignity, 59, 62, 67
Death with Dignity Act (ODDA), 62, 72
Debt, 229
Declaration of Independence, 38, 120, 274
Decriminalization of drugs, 82–83, 89 (see also Harm reduction)
Dementia, 55, 205
de Meurers, Christine, 263–265
Democracy, 245–247, 289
Democrats, 5–6, 14, 25
De Muth, Christopher, 231–232, 234
Denmark, 166, 172
Department of Agriculture v. Moreno (1973), 338n24
Department of Homeland Security, 115
Department of Public Health, 185
Depression, the, 229, 272
Dery, Matt, Wilhelmina, and Charles, 16
Desegregation, 122–123, 129
Designer children. See Genetic engineering
Detention of enemy combatants, 98–106
contractarianism and, 116
cosmopolitanism and, 116
Dialysis, 47, 65
Diagnostically related groups (DRGs), 256
Discrimination
affirmative action and, 131–132
genetic enhancements/engineering and, 221
racial, 119–120
Disgust, 219–220
District of Columbia. See Washington, D.C.
Diversity, 130–131
Divorce, 192
Dolphins, 308
Domestic partnerships, 196–197, 200, 203
Douglas, William O. (justice), 19–20
Dower, Nigel, 274
Down syndrome, 221
Drug abuse, 192
Drug Enforcement Administration, 86, 89
Drug-maintenance programs, 90
Drug treatments, 89
Drugs. See Prescription drugs
D’Souza, Dinesh, 208
Dueling, 64, 66, 150
Due process, 100, 101, 104, 106
Duke, Steven, 82, 85, 87–88
Durning, Alan, 310
Dworkin, Andrea, 144–147, 151
Dwyer, Don, 190
Earned-income tax credit (EITC), 238–239, 243, 248
Easterbrook, Frank (federal circuit judge), 151
Economic growth or development, 9, 11, 20–22, 24–25, 31
Economic Policy Institute, 284
Ecstasy, 87
Ecumenism, 42
Eddy, David (doctor), 264
Education
communitarianism and, 277
equal opportunity and, 244–245
globalization and, 303–304
preschool, 247
school vouchers for, 7–8
tax rates and, 243
War on Drugs and, 77, 89
Efficiency
commerce in transplant organs and, 252
free-market in health care and, 258, 269–270
globalization and, 296–297, 300–301
health care and, 251–262
monopoly profits and, 262–263
preventive care and, 258
private health insurance and, 253–258
Egypt, 111
Ehrenreich, Barbara, 232–235, 238
Eichenwald, Kurt, 140, 159
Eitenmiller, Holly, 75, 79
Elkins, Joyce, 259
Emanuel, Ezekiel, 66
EMI Group, 295
Eminent domain, 18, 21–23, 25, 31–32
Endangered species, 24
Enemy combatants, 98–106
England, 166
Environmentalism, 10, 32, 205, 271, 293
cloning livestock and, 30
cloning people and, 30
disgust and, 220
genetic engineering and, 214–216, 220, 225
globalization and, 310–312
immigration and, 7, 286–288, 291
land condemnation and, 14, 24–25
property rights and, 313
Equality, 43 (see also Inequality)
free-market system and, 231–232
prescription drug prices and, 261
Equal opportunity, 106
affirmative action and, 134–135
contractarianism and, 243–245
genetic enhancements and, 222–225
polygamy and, 199–200, 202
progressive taxation and, 242–245
rational discrimination and, 123–124
same-sex marriage and, 199–200, 203
sex selection and, 210
Equal Protection Clause, 119, 122, 133–134, 189
Erotica, 143, 150
Eshelby, Kate, 304–305
Establishment Clause, 167–170
Etzioni, Amitai, 267–268
Eugenics, 209–210, 221
European Union (EU), 239, 242, 308
Euthanasia, 40, 53
active, 61, 66
AIDS and, 70
American health care and, 67
communitarian arguments against, 63–67
definition of, 60
passive, 60–61
self-determination and, 63
slippery slope arguments and, 73
Evolution, 6, 223–224
Fagerlin, Angela, 47–48
Falconi anemia, 206
Families USA, 260
Family leave policies, 27
Family values, 51–52, 85
Feber, Paul, 152
Federal Reserve Board, 125, 245
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 159
Federalist Papers, 100
Federal Reserve, 303
Female circumcision, 29
Feminism, 10, 26–27
abortion and, 162, 165, 173, 178, 180
child pornography and, 153
clash with multiculturalism, 29
communitarianism and, 173
homosexuality and, 188
individualism and, 28
pornography and, 143–144, 150, 160
sex selection and, 210
Feminist Anti-Censorship Talk Force, 146
Feminists for Free Expression, 148–149
Fifth Amendment, 18
First Amendment
abortion rights and, 169–170
child pornography and, 152–155
Children’s Internet Protection Act (CIPA) and, 157–158
Communications Decency Act (CDA) and, 156–157
free speech and, 141
nude dancing and, 1–2, 152
obscenity and, 149–150
pornography and, 149–152
religious freedom and, 167–169
Fishman, Ted, 300–301
Fleck, Leonard, 266
Florida, 33, 35–36
Key West, 232
Orlando, 45, 186–187
Florida Catholic Conference, 38
Focus on the Family, 159
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 260
Fort Trumbull, 13–16, 18, 22
Fourteenth Amendment, 119, 122
Fox, Nelene, 265
France, 111
economic development in, 305
health care in, 251, 263
homosexuality in, 188
human rights in, 211
multiculturalism and, 280
wages in, 234
Freedom, 9–11
euthanasia and, 63
free markets and, 120–121
libertarianism and, 9, 17, 23–24
medical decisions and, 48–49
security vs., 10
technology and, 221–222
theocracy vs., 44–45
Free Exercise Clause, 167
Free-market system
affluence and, 231–232
consumption and, 238
free-market conservatism and, 231–332
health care and, 251–262
illegal immigration and, 279–281
innovation and leisure and, 231–232
leisure and, 233–234
libertarianism and, 229–230
minimum wage and, 235–236
productivity and, 236–237
taxes and, 247
Free-market conservatism, 3, 30–32, 227, 229, 249, 271, 293
allocation of health care and, 67–68
campaign finance and, 246–247
cloning livestock and, 8
equality and, 231–232
globalization and, 296–297, 312
health care and, 261–262
immigration and, 6, 280–282, 289–291
individualism and, 28
insurance policies and, 26
intelligent design and, 6
land condemnation and, 17, 24–25
libertarianism vs., 231
minimum wage and, 235, 238
private health insurance and, 253
property rights and, 230–231, 254–255
school vouchers and, 7
taxes and, 240–242, 247
War on Drugs and, 94
Free press, 142
Free speech, 5
child pornography and, 152–155
Internet and, 158–159
obscenity and, 149–151
pornography and, 141–142, 151–152
Friedman, Milton, 236, 262
Friedman, Milton and Rose, 230
Friedman, Thomas
environmental limits, 311–312
globalization, 293–294, 303–306, 311–312
national security, 307
social responsibility, 309–310
Frist, Bill (senator), 323n30
Fukuyama, Francis, 217–219
Galbraith, James, 284–285
Gallagher, Maggie, 191–194
Galton, Francis, 209
Gardner, Charles, 164
Gay marriage, 3 (see also Same-sex marriage)
General Agreement on Tariffs and Grade (GATT), 308
General Motors Corporation, 22, 250–251, 255, 303
Genetic engineering, 11, 30, 204–225
communitarianism and, 212–216
contractarianism and, 213–214
definition of, 205
discrimination and, 220–221
environmentalism and, 214–216
libertarianism and, 207–210
positional goods and, 221–222
social conservatism and, 217–220
Genetic enhancement, 207–210
arguments for, 216–217
childrearing and, 215–216, 220
communitarianism and, 215–216
discrimination and, 220–221
environmentalism and, 215–216
equal opportunity and, 222–224
evolution and, 223–224
positional goods and, 221–222
Geneva Convention, 103, 113
Genocide, 224
George, Robert, 163
Georgia, 285
Germany, 171, 234
Gever, Matthew, 148
Gilgunn, Catherine, 68
Glaspy, John (doctor), 264
Glaxo Wellcome, 246
Glazer, Sarah, 4
Glendon, Mary Ann, 270–272
Globalization, 11, 293–313
agriculture and, 304–305
child labor and, 300
contractarianism and, 312–313
cosmopolitanism and, 312–313
efficiency and, 296–297
energy independence and, 307
environmentalism and, 310–312
free-market conservatism and, 296–297
human rights and, 309
immigration and, 275, 292, 302
individual empowerment and, 294–295
job losses and, 295–296, 300–303
libertarianism and, 296–297, 312
manufacturing and, 295
national security and, 307
non-commercial values and, 306–312
productivity and, 297, 301
protectionism and, 304–306
social conservatism and, 312
sweatshops and, 294–295
technological change and, 293–294
theory of efficiency and, 296–297
Third World benefits from, 297–300, 312
Third World poverty and, 294–295
Global warming, 307
Glover, Danny and Mandissa, 137
God, 8, 28, 30, 37–39, 41–43, 45
drug abuse and, 91–92
genetic engineering and, 225
homosexuality and, 186–187, 203
natural law and, 187
persistent vegetative state and, 51, 63, 74
rationing health care and, 263
religious beliefs about, 169
Gonya, Mike, 286
Goodnough, Abby, 286
Goodridge, Annie, Hillary, and Julie, 183–185, 191, 203
Goodridge v. Dept. of Public Health (2003), 337n6
Google, 293
Gordon, Mary, 165–166
Gordon, Winthrop, 40
Gospel of Life, 40
Gospels, the, 231
Grapes, Brian, 126
Gratz, Jennifer, 117–119, 121, 125, 128, 132, 135–136
Gratz v. Bollinger (2003), 118
Greenhouse, Steven, 229
Greenspan, Alan, 245
Green v. County School Board (1968), 331n10
Gregerson, Craig Roger, 144
Griswold, Dan, 280
Griswold v. Connecticut (1965), 324n31
Gross domestic product (GDP), 239
cost of drugs and, 258
globalization and, 298
health care and, 251, 261, 270
Grutter, Barbara, 128, 134
Guantanamo Bay, 98, 106–107
Gulf War, 97
Hagel, Chuck (senator), 285
Hall, Mary Bowen, 62
Hall, Patrick, 127
Hamdan v. Rumsfeld (2006), 329n29
Hamdi, Esam Fouad, 99
Hamdi, Yaser Esam, 98–104, 107, 130–133, 136–140, 143
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004), 98–103
Hamilton, Alexander, 100, 104
Hammon, Corydon, 145
Harmon, Amy, 266, 221
Harm principle, 46, 63
Harm reduction, 89–93
Harris, David, 115
Harrison Act, 87
Harvard University, 183, 284
Hastings Center, 266
Hatch, Orin (senator), 323n30
Head Start, 223
Health care, 11, 248–270
abortion and, 173
cost in other countries for, 251
efficiency and, 263
elderly and, 266–267
immigration and, 288–289
insurance for, 249–251, 261
job benefits and, 284
managed care organizations and, 256–258
medical futility and, 268–269
percent of GDP of, 251
pharmaceutical industry and, 258–261
physician-assisted suicide and, 66–69
poverty and, 233
rationing in, 263–270
tax rates and, 243
Health insurance, 26–29, 214, 248
cost of, 249–251
employment-based, 250–251, 255–256, 261
free market in, 253–258
genetic engineering and, 222–223
low income and, 244, 249–251
managed care organizations and, 256–258
rationing health care and, 265, 268–269
universal, 253
Wal-Mart and, 309
Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 66–67, 265–266
Health Net, 264–265
Heart attack, 249–250
Hedonism, 81, 175–176, 181
Hemlock Society, 59
Hennepin County Medical Center (HCMC), 268
Heroin, 79–80, 86–89, 92, 121
Hirsh, Michael, 111
Hispanics, 118–119, 126, 128, 132, 135
Hodgkins disease, 264
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr. (justice), 100
Hombold, Charles A., 260
Homicide, 87, 108, 112
Homosexuality, 3, 11
censorship and, 146
discrimination against, 188–190
disgust at, 220
mental health and, 190
moral decline and, 181
natural law and, 186–187, 203
promiscuity and, 193–194
public acceptance of, 190
same-sex marriage and, 186–188, 203
theocracy and, 41, 45, 186–187, 203
Hospice, 72
Housing and Urban Development, 125–126
Huckabee, Mike, 28
Hughes, John, 144
Human excellence, 79
Human nature, 79
genetic engineering and, 223–224
social conservative view of, 79–81, 92, 132–133
Human rights, 113–114
cosmopolitanism and, 274
globalization and, 309
immigration and, 292
Humanization. See Personhood
Huntington’s disease, 206, 221
Hussein, Saddam, 111
Hutchison, Asa (congressman), 89, 91

Iles School, 136
Illegitimacy, 192
Illinois, 122, 136, 227–228
Immigration, 7, 11, 271–292
agriculture and, 287
amnesty and, 290–291
assimilation and, 277–278
Bracero program and, 281, 289
civil liberties and, 289
communitarianism and, 275–279, 289–290
contractarianism and, 282–286, 291, 304
cosmopolitanism and, 274–275
crime and, 288
environmentalism and, 286–288, 291
free-market conservatism and, 280–282, 289–291
globalization and, 275, 292, 302, 304
global warming and, 287
guest workers and, 288–290
health care and, 270, 288
history of, 272–273
illegal, 6, 273–274, 279–281
multiculturalism and, 292
national security and, 289–290
population increase and, 287
resource depletion and, 287
taxes and, 287–288
terrorism and, 289–290
welfare and, 288
Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 285

Incest, 109
abortion and, 172
disgust at, 220
homosexuality and, 189
polygamy and, 198
India, 210
economic development in, 305–306

environmental limits in, 311
globalization and, 293–294, 298, 300, 302
Indiana, 1
Indianapolis Anti-Pornography Ordinance, 145–146, 151
Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT), 305
Individual freedom, 46, 49, 104
Individualism, 10, 29
abortion and, 180–181
euthanasia and, 64
freedom to be different and, 142
slippery slope arguments and, 64–65
social conservative objections to, 78, 80–81, 171
Individual liberty and rights, 63
(see also Autonomy; Self-determination)
abortion and, 163–165, 168, 170, 173, 181
affirmative action and, 131
contractarianism and, 106
detention of enemy combatants and, 101
libertarianism and, 141–142
torture and, 116
utilitarianism and, 141–142
War on Drugs and, 74
Indonesia, 281, 311
Inequality (see also Equality)
democracy and, 245–247
free-market conservative view of, 232
globalization and, 294–295, 297–300
libertarian view of, 232
tax system and, 242–244
wages and wealth, 227–229
Infanticide, 163–164
Infant mortality, 251
Informed consent, 46
Infosys Technologies Limited, 293
Injustice, 40
Institute for Justice, 14, 32
Institute of Medicine, 251
Integration. See Desegregation
Intel, 302
Intelligent design, 6
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 107
International Business Machines (IBM), 306
International Labor Organization (ILO), 234, 299
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 300, 305
Internet, the, 139–140
child access to pornography on, 155–158
freedom and, 222
pedophilia and, 158–159
pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 207
Interracial marriage, 40–41
Intolerance, 40–41
In vitro fertilization (IVF), 206, 212
Iran, 307
Iraq, 41, 43, 107–109, 111, 275
Irish Americans, 211
Irving, Dianne Nutwell, 163
Irwin, Douglas, 296–297
Isbister, John, 275
Islam, 97
Israel, 97, 112
Italy, 263
Jackson, Derrick, 137–138
Jackson, Jesse (reverend), 39, 91
Jackson, Robert (justice), 142, 149
Jacobs, Mindelle, 201
Japan, 234, 305
Japanese Americans, 133, 277
Jefferson, David, 75
Jefferson, Thomas (president), 38, 42–43, 120
Jeffs, Warren, 340n76
Jehovah’s Witnesses, 46, 142
Jencks, Christopher, 277–278, 284, 286
Jensen, Robert, 126
Jesus, 169
Jeter, Mildred, 40
Jews, 166, 186, 211
Jobs for the Future, 235
Jobs Now Coalition, 235
Johans, Governor Mike, 285
John Paul II (pope), 39, 41, 44–45
Johnson, Lyndon (president), 123
Johnston, David, 240, 242, 245
Jung, Patricia, 190
Justice, 38, 222
Justice Department, 285
Kaiser Family Foundation, 250
Kaiser Permanente Medical Group, 259
Kalb, Claudia, 207
Kamisar, Yale, 65
Kansas, 179
Kass, Leon, 219
Katz, Lawrence, 283
Kelo, Susette, 13–14, 16–17, 20–22, 31–32
Kennedy, Anthony (justice), 21, 153–155, 188–189
Kennedy, John F. (president), 123, 213
Kennedy, Ted (senator), 288
Kerrigan, Beth, 3
Keuls, Eva, 187
Kilgannon, Corey, 273
Kimzey, Peggy, 4
King, Larry, 36
Kithfield, James, 83
Kline, Mr., 61–62
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 39–41, 45, 115
Kohl, Nina, 173
Korea, 297
Korten, 310
Krauthammer, Charles, 219
Krikorian, Mark, 281–282, 285, 289
Kristof, Nicholas, 283
Kristol, Irving, 150
Krugman, Paul, 250–251, 254–255
Laaser, Mark, 156
Land condemnation, 11, 13, 20
Last-chance therapies, 263–266, 269–270
*Lawrence v. Texas* (2003), 338n26
Lay, Clinton, 228
Lee, Jennifer, 250
Legacy preferences, 121, 133–134
Leiby, Richard, 127
Leisure, 231–232, 234
Leland, John, 179
Lethal injection, 61
Letter from Birmingham City Jail, 39
Leukemia, 206, 264
Levine, Carol, 251–252
Levine, Sharon (doctor), 259
Levinsky, Norman (doctor), 257, 265
Lewis, Anthony, 108–109
Libertarianism, 3, 23–25, 227, 229, 293
abortion and, 162, 180–181
affirmative action and, 120–122
child pornography and, 153
drugs in sports and, 93
dueling and, 64
euthanasia and, 60–61, 68–69
family values vs., 52
free markets and, 120–121, 229–230
free speech and, 151, 159
free-market conservatism and, 231, 263
genetic engineering and, 207–210, 212, 222, 224
globalization and, 296–297, 312
harm principle and, 46
health care and, 263, 270
homosexuality and, 188, 203
immigration and, 291
individual freedom and, 46–47
individualism and, 28
individual rights and, 131
inequality and, 232
land condemnation and, 17–18, 31
legacy preferences and, 134
living wills and, 47
nutrition and hydration removal and, 52
obscenity and, 149–150
Oregon’s Death with Dignity Act and, 72–73
Patriot Act and, 6
perfectionism and, 92–93
physician-assisted suicide and, 53, 60–63
porography and, 141–142, 160
property rights and, 120, 229–230, 247, 313
prostitution and, 120
rectifying past injustice and, 124–125
suicide and, 74
surrogate decision making and, 48–49, 51
taxes and, 240, 247
War on Drugs and, 74, 77–78, 92–93
white privilege and, 125
Liberty (*see also* Freedom)
contractarianism and, 106
detention of enemy combatants and, 100, 104
genetic engineering and, 222
interracial marriage and, 185
same-sex marriage and, 184
secular justifications for restrictions of, 61
Libi, Ibn Al-Shaykh al-, 111
Life expectancy, 251
Lim, David, 96
Lincoln, Abraham, 38
Lindh, John Walker, 104
Living wills, 46–48, 51
Locke, John, 120
London, Alex, 264–265
Londregan, Thomas, 23
Longino, Helen, 143
Loving, Richard, 40
*Loving v. Virginia* (1967), 40–41
Lowenstein, Roger, 282, 288
Luker, Kristin, 173–176
Lyall, Sarah, 269
MacKinnon, Catharine, 145–148, 151
Madrid bombing, 102
Maine, 233
Malaysia, 311
Managed care organizations (MCOs), 256–258
Marijuana, 4, 75, 88
Marine Mammal Protection Act, 308
Marines, 129
Marriage, 11
  childrearing and, 185
  love and, 199
  perfectionism and, 192–195
  procreation and, 185
  religion and, 184
  sex and, 199
  social benefits of, 194–195
Marshall, Margaret (justice), 184–185, 191–192, 203
Martin, Michael, 50
Maryland, 190
Masada Charter School, 201
Massachusetts, 183–184
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 285
Massachusetts Supreme Court, 184, 191, 203
Materialism, 174, 176, 181
Mayfield, Brandon, 102–103, 106
Mayflower, 105
McCain, John (senator), 108, 111, 288
McCarthy, Andrew, 109–111, 115
McCormack, Thelma, 148
McDonalds, 237
McElroy, Wendy, 147–148
McGee, Glenn, 223
McIntyre, Claire, 96
McKibben, Bill, 216, 219
McNamara, Joseph, 83, 85
McNeil, Ronald, 295
Medicaid, 24, 67, 250
Medical futility, 60
  definition of, 68–69
  euthanasia and, 68–69, 73
  rationing health care and, 268–269
Medical marijuana, 4
Medicare, 67
  efficiency of, 255, 262
  hip replacements and, 257
  Part D, 259, 261, 263
  taxes for, 239
Meese Commission, 148
Menards, 296
Methamphetamine (meth), 75–76, 79–80, 87–88
Metropolitan Toronto Task Force, 148
Mexico, 88
  Bracero program and, 281
  immigration from, 272–273, 278, 281–282, 284, 302
  Marine Mammal Protection Act and, 308
  U.S. agricultural subsidies and, 304
Michigan, 22, 119, 256
Microsoft, 302
Miles, Steven, 268
Mill, John Stuart, 46, 63
  free speech and, 141
  free trade and, 297
  obscenity and, 149
Miller, Darlene, 1–2, 152
Miller, Geoffrey (major general), 107
Miller, Sharla and Shane, 207, 225
Miller Test, 149, 151–152, 154
Miller v. California (1973), 149
Miner, Federal Circuit Judge, 65
Minimal consciousness, 50, 69
Minimum wage. See Wages
Minnesota, 235
Missouri, 76
Mobbs, Michael, 99
Mock, Jo, 3
Mohammed, 42
Mohler, R. Albert (doctor), 175
Money, John, 149
Moody’s Economy.com, 299
Morality, 251–252
Moral law, 39
Morgan Stanley, 303
Mormon. See Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints
Morphine, 61
Moses, Kenneth R., 102
Mowhoush, Abed Hamed (major general), 108
Moyer v. Peabody (1909), 329n15
Multiculturalism, 26, 271
  assimilation and, 279
  clash between feminism and, 29
  definition of, 10, 29
  immigration and, 279–280
  Muslims and, 280
  polygamy and, 202
  toleration and, 279
Multinational corporations, 299
Multiple sclerosis, 65
Munson, Robert, 249
Murder, 172
Murphy, Liam, 240–241
Muslims, 97, 102, 106, 115, 280
Nadeau, Pierre, 70–72
Nader, Ralph, 23
Nagel, Thomas, 240–241
Narcotics, 88
Nash, Jack, Lisa, Adam, and Molly, 206–207
National Advisory Council for Drug Abuse Prevention, 86
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) 14, 23–24, 127
National Bureau of Economic Research, 283
National defense, 17–18, 113
National health care, 166
National health insurance. See Universal health insurance
National Immigration Forum, 280
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 259
National Organization for Women (NOW), 159
National security, 100–102, 104
  agricultural subsidies and, 307
  globalization and, 307
  immigration and, 289
  social conservatism and, 312
  torture and, 108–109
Native American, 118–119, 128, 135, 144
Natural law, 26, 30, 205
  civil rights and, 39
  cloning livestock and, 8–9
  definition of, 8–9
  disgust or repugnance and, 219–220
  genetic engineering and, 225
  homosexuality and, 187, 203
  same-sex marriage and, 188, 203
Natural rights, 230
Nazi Germany, 166, 210
Nebraska, 177, 179, 285
Necrophilia, 189–190
Needle exchange programs, 90
Negative income tax, 238
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 305
Nell, Julie, 183
Netherlands, the, 73, 88, 166, 281
New Hampshire, 179
New London Development Corporation (NLDC), 15, 22
New York (state), 65, 85, 152
New York v. Ferber (1982), 152–154
Nevada, 237
Ngai, Mae, 272–273
Nicotine, 80
Nike, 299
Nilekani, Nandan, 293
9/11 Commission, 97
Nixon, Richard (president), 86, 123
Noah, 40
Noonan, John, 163, 166–167
Norber, Johan, 294, 296, 299
Nordlinger, Jay, 158
Noriega, Manuel (general), 86
North America, 239
North Dakota, 180
Northern Alliance, 98–99
North Tower, 95
North Vietnam, 108, 111
Norway, 172
Notre Dame University, 118, 127, 135
Nozick, Robert, 230
Nude dancing, 1–2
Nutrition and hydration. See Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH)

Obscenity, 150, 189
Child Pornography Prevention Act and, 154
contraception and, 146
definition of, 149
First Amendment view of, 149–150
library access to, 157
O’Connell, Ed, 18, 22
O’Connor, Sandra Day (justice)
affirmative action and, 129–131, 135
detention of enemy combatants and, 99, 103
land condemnation and, 21–22
Ogallala Aquifer, 287
Olson, Dean, 295
Omni Hotels, 158
Open Door Bible Church, 186
Operation Vanguard, 285
Oracle, 302
Oregon, 62, 72–73, 235
Organ transplantation, 251–252
Ovation Pharmaceuticals, 259

Palestinians, 112
Parental rights, 209–212
Paris Adult Theater I v. Slaton (1973), 334n44
Partial-birth abortion, 166, 177–179
Paternalism, 147–148
Patient Self-Determination Act, 47
Paul, Saint (the apostle), 41, 186
Pavone, Friar Frank, 37, 40, 51–52
Peace and harmony, 42–45
Pedophilia, 154–155, 159
Pennsylvania, 97
Pentagon, 97, 108
Perfectionism, 80, 92, 192–194
Persistent vegetative state, 35–36, 44, 49, 51–52, 63, 68–69, 268
Personhood, 163, 168–169, 178, 206
Peterson, Iver, 16
Pew Hispanic Center, 273
Pfeifer, Joseph, 97
Pfizer, 15, 18
Philippines, 281
Phillips, Kevin
democracy and, 245–246
globalization and, 300, 302
inequality and, 234, 300
profits and, 263
Physician-assisted suicide (PAS), 11, 53, 60–69, 71–74, 78
Piazza, Thomas, 132
Pickett, Glenn, 311
Pizza Hut, 237
Planned Parenthood, 179
Planned Parenthood v. Casey (1989), 177
Polaski, Sandra, 301
Poletown, 22
Police corruption, 85–86
Polio, 216
Political philosophies, 5–6
Polygamy, 11, 181, 197–203, 210
contractarianism and, 199–200, 203
religious freedom and, 201–202
same-sex marriage and, 198–203
underage marriage and, 201–202
Population growth, 287
Pornography, 11, 139 (see also Child pornography)
Catholic view of, 150
feminist views of, 141–149
First Amendment and, 141
Internet access to, 158
laws against, 145, 147–148, 151
library access to, 157–158
Porter, Eduardo, 283, 285
Positional goods, 221–222
Powell, Colin, 111
Prager, Dennis, 186, 188
Praimnath, Stanley, 96
Preferred providers, 256
Preferential admissions. See Affirmative action
Pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), 205–208
deaf culture and, 211–212
discrimination and, 221
eugenics and, 210
sex selection and, 210
Prescription drugs, 258–262
Presidential Commission on Obscenity and Pornography, 143–144
Priests for Life, 37
Princeton University, 207
Pristin, Terry, 25
Privacy, 10
Procreation, 192–193
Prohibition, 85, 87, 91, 93–94
Promiscuity, 193–194
Property rights, 9, 11, 31
contractarianism and, 23
environmentalism and, 113
free-market conservatism and, 230–231
intellectual, 231, 305, 312
libertarianism and, 24, 120, 229–230, 247
natural, 354, 364
Takings Clause and, 20–22
taxes and, 240–241
written wills and, 50–51
Prostitution, 150, 209, 299
Protectionism, 304–306, 312
Public health, 18–19, 231
Public nudity, 1, 152
Public use requirement, 18–20

Quadriplegia, 65
Quill, Timothy, 61, 68
Quill v. Vacco (1996), 325n15

Racer, Brian, 3, 186
Racial classifications, 131–138,
Racial profiling
affirmative action and, 137
War on Drugs and, 84–85
War on Terrorism and, 114–116
Racial tension, 130–131
Racism, 84–85, 277

Radcliffe, 183
Railroads, 18, 20
Rand Corporation, 144
Rape
abortion and, 109, 172,
children and, 159
cosmopolitanism and, 274
pornography and, 143–145, 148, 151
unmarried men and, 199
Rauch, Jonathan, 194–197, 199–203
Ravitch, Diane, 280
Rawls, John, 105–107, 213
Reagan, Ronald (president), 148
Red River Women’s Clinic, 180
Rehnquist, William (chief justice), 1, 157
Reisman, Judith, 145
Religion, 1, 9–10
animal sacrifice in, 2–3
marriage and, 184
same-sex marriage and, 186
social importance of, 170
theocracy and, 38
Religious freedom, 42–43, 201–202
Religious-like beliefs, 169–170, 178
Religious tolerance, 42–43, 177
Rendition, 111
Reno v. ACLU (1997), 335n57
Republicans, 5–6, 8, 14, 25, 246
Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC), 129
Reverse discrimination, 117–118 (see also Affirmative action)
Ricardo, David, 296
Right to die, 65, 69
Right to life, 163–165, 171–172, 177
Robertson, Pat (reverend), 41, 44, 186
Robinson, Lois, 5
Robinson v. Jacksonville Shipyards (1991), 321n18
Roddick, Anita, 294–295, 298
Roe v. Wade (1973), 177–178
Rogers, Mrs., 269
Rogers, Will, 87
Rohde, Bruce C., 227–228, 236
Roman Catholicism, 35, 44–45, 167, 175
Romer, Paul, 303
Rosenberg, Debra, 167
Rosenberg, Tina, 304–306
Rosenfeld, Barry, 71
Rosenthal, Ed, 4
Rothman, Sheila, 146
*Roth v. United States* (1957), 334n37
Rowan, Carl, 84
Rowling, Bob, 158
Rowling, J. K., 231
Russia, 307–308
Rustici, Thomas, 235–236
Sachs, Jeffrey, 298, 308
Salins, Peter, 290
Salmasy, Daniel (doctor), 67
Salzman, Avi, 14
Same-sex civil unions. *See* Civil unions
Same-sex marriage, 3–4, 11, 28, 181, 183
civil unions and, 196–197
cohabitation and, 196–197
contractarianism and, 199–200, 203
domestic partnerships and, 196–197
equal opportunity and, 199–200
homosexuality and, 186–188
individual right to, 184–186
multiculturalism and, 202
natural law and, 203
polygamy and, 197–201, 203
promiscuity and, 193–194
social benefits of, 196–197
social conservatism and, 188, 191–197, 203
theocracy and, 203
Samuelson, Robert, 303
Sandel, Michael, 212–216, 223
Sangamon County, 228
Sanger, Margaret, 146
Santeria, 2–3
Saturn of Springfield, 241
Saudi Arabia, 98, 198, 307
Scalia, Antonin (justice), 103–106, 189–190, 220
Schiavo, Michael, 35–38, 46, 49–52
Schiavo, Terri, 11, 32–33, 35–41, 43–44, 46–47, 49–52, 60, 63, 68–69, 269
Schindlers, 35–37, 40, 51
Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 276–278, 280
Schmoke, Kurt (mayor), 85, 90
Schneider, Carl, 47–48
School vouchers, 7–8
Scott, Robert C. (congressman), 126
Scott, David, 148
Seconal, 58
Sectarian disputes, 42
Secularism, 43
Secular justifications, 63, 168–169
Security, 10, 42, 45, 104
Self-defense, 37
Segregation, 122, 129
Self-determination, 60, 63 (*see also*
Autonomy; Individual freedom)
drug use and, 79
euthanasia and, 64, 69
Oregon’s Death with Dignity Act and, 72
Sex
abortion and contraception and, 175–177
homosexuality and, 190
love and, 199
marriage and, 199
procreation and, 193
Sex education, 173, 176–177, 181
Sex selection, 207, 210–211
Sexual harassment, 4–5
Sharry, Frank, 280, 290
Shavelson, Lonny, 62, 70–72
Sheed, Wilfred, 48
Shorto, Russell
abortion, 251
civil unions, 196
homosexuality, 15, 186, 190–191
Sierra Club, 287
Signicast Corporation, 301
Silver, Terry, 75, 79
Silvergate, Harvey, 111
Simonaire, Bryan, 3, 190
Singer, Peter, 307–309
Sinkford, William G. (reverend), 183
Sixth Amendment, 100
Slamon, Dennis (doctor), 264
Slaughter of animals, 2–3
Slavery, 40–41, 43
abortion and, 166, 169
cosmopolitanism and, 274
racial classifications and, 133
taxation and, 230
Slippery slope arguments, 53
abortion and, 166–167
euthanasia and, 69
genetic engineering and, 207
legalizing torture and, 112
physician-assisted suicide and, 63–66, 73–74
rationing health care and, 268
same-sex marriage and, 197–198
Slum clearance, 19, 32
Smith, Adam, 262–263, 270
Smith, Hillary Ann, 183
Smith, James P., 227
Smith, Ralph, 190
Smith, Wesley, 50, 63–64, 68
Sniderman, Paul, 132
Social conservatism, 10, 26–28, 205, 293
abortion and, 173–177, 179, 181
affirmative action and, 132–135, 138
communitarianism vs., 80, 171
disgust and, 220
free speech and, 150–151
genetic engineering and, 217–220
harm reduction and, 90–91
homosexuality and, 188, 191
illegal immigration and, 6
multiculturalism vs., 30, 202
non-commercial values and, 312
obscenity and, 150
parental consent to abortion and, 179
perfectionism and, 92
polygamy and, 200–201
pornography and, 160
same-sex marriage and, 188, 191–197
school vouchers and, 7
social responsibility of business and, 310
utilitarianism vs., 132–133
War on Drugs and, 78–80, 93
Social responsibility of business, 309–310
Social Security, 239–240
Social Security Administration (SSA), 285
SolidOak Software, 159
Solomon, Andrew, 57–58, 69
Solomon, Carolyn, 57–59
Soros, George, 242
Souter, David (justice), 2
South Africa, 183
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 175
South Tower, 96–97
Sovereignty, 307–308, 312
Spain, 102, 171
Sparrow, Robert, 211
Springen, Karen, 207
Springfield Public Schools, 123, 136
Stanford, Joseph B. (doctor), 175
Stanford University, 303
Starbucks, 296, 303
Star Trek, 105
State Universities Retirement System, 241
Statue of Liberty, 96
Steele, Claude, 127
Steinbock, Bonnie, 206, 210
Steinem, Gloria, 143
Steinhauer, Jennifer, 286
Stem-cell research, 27
Stenberg v. Carhart (2000), 337n40
Stern, Danny, 82, 88, 90
Stevens, John Paul (justice), 15–16, 20, 31, 156–157
Stiglitz, Joseph, 242, 304, 306
Stith, Richard, 164
Stohr, Greg, 117
Strange bedfellows, 15, 25
Strossen, Nadine, 145–147
Substituted judgment. See Surrogate decision making
Suburban sprawl, 25
Suffering, 66
Suicide, 11, 55, 57–59, 61
AIDS and, 71
individualism and, 64
Oregon’s Death with Dignity Act and, 72
social conservative view of, 150
War on Drugs and, 78
Sun Microsystems, 302
Supreme Court, the
abortion rights and, 177–179
affirmation action and, 118, 122–130, 132–135
child pornography and, 152–155
Communications Decency Act and, 156–157
detention of enemy combatants and, 98, 106
disgust and, 220
freedom to be different and, 142
homosexuality and, 188–190
Internet access to pornography and, 157–158
land condemnation and, 14–15, 18–22, 31
nude dancing and, 1–2
pornography and, 151–152
removal of artificial nutrition and hydration and, 49
Surfwatch, 157
Surrogate decision making, 47–51
Suspect classifications, 133
Sutton, Willie, 243
Sweatshops, 294–295, 298–299
Sweden, 172
Sweet, District Judge Robert, 84, 89
Switzerland, 288
Szasz, Thomas (doctor), 77–78, 84, 92–93
Takings Clause, 17–20
Taliban, 98–99
Taxes, 11, 23–24, 225
contractarian view of, 245–245
estate, 240, 242
free-market conservative view of, 232, 247
immigration and, 287–288
income, 239, 242
libertarian view of, 120, 230
payroll, 240
progressive, 243–245, 247–248
property rights and, 240–241
reduction of, 240
Taylor, Elizabeth, 139
Teen pregnancy, 192
Terrorism, 10
energy independence and, 307
homosexuality and, 41
racial profiling and, 137
torture and, 111–112
Texas, 31–32, 189
Theocracy, 9, 26, 30, 46
abortion and, 167–170
American history and, 38–42
anarchy and, 45
artificial nutrition and hydration and, 37, 44, 52
cloning livestock and, 8–9
drug abuse and, 91, 93
evolution and, 6
free speech and, 150
genetic enhancement/engineering and, 225
homosexuality and, 186–187, 191, 203
parental consent for abortion and, 179–180
perfectionism and, 92
physician-assisted suicide and, 74
pornography and, 150, 160
same-sex marriage and, 188, 203
school vouchers and, 7–8
Third World, 292
Thomas, Cal, 37, 43, 52, 63
Thomas, Clarence (justice)
affirmative action and, 131–135, 137
detention of enemy combatants and, 100–101, 103–104, 106
urban renewal and, 22
Thomas, Evan, 111
Thomas Aquinas, Saint, 39
Timson, LeAnn, 201
Tisdale, Sallie, 146
Toeckes, Denise, 234
Toleration, 42, 279
Torture, 30, 98, 108–113
contractarianism and, 116
cosmopolitanism and, 112–114, 116, 274
legalization of, 109–112
Totally implantable artificial hearts (TIAHs), 266
Traditional morality, 80
Trueman, Pat, 158
Truman, Harry (president), 129
Tsien, Joe, 208, 218
Tuna, 308
Turner, Ted, 242

UNICEF, 229
United Airlines Flight 175, 96
United Hospital Fund, 251
United Kingdom, 209
economic development in, 305
health care in, 251, 263, 269
wages in, 234
United Nations (UN), 111
United States v. American Library Association (2003), 335n63
United States v. Knox (1992), 335n71
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 113
Universal health insurance
communitarianism and, 263, 270
contractarianism and, 263, 270
efficiency of, 253–254, 261–262, 269
rationing health care and, 269–270
single-payer system of, 255–256
University of California
Berkeley campus of, 130
Los Angeles campus of, 148, 264
University of Illinois at Springfield, 295
University of Michigan, 117–118, 120–122, 132
Dearborn campus of, 117
law school admission to, 128, 132, 134
undergraduate admission to, 125, 135–136
University of Utah, 145
Urban renewal, 20, 22
U.S. Census Bureau, 228
U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 115, 125
U.S. Military Academy, 129
U.S. v. Salerno (1987), 329n16
Utilitarianism, 9, 26, 28–29, 205
affirmative action and, 128–132
child pornography and, 153
detention of enemy combatants and, 101–105
free speech and, 141–142
genetic enhancement and, 222, 224
harm reduction and, 89–90
housing for the poor and, 168
legalization of torture and, 109–113
obscenity and, 149–151
perfectionism and, 92–93
pornography and, 160
pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 207, 210
racial profiling and, 115–116, 137
sex selection and, 210
social conservatism vs., 141–142
War on Drugs and, 81–89, 93–94

Valdez, Linda, 202
Venezuela, 307
Vermont, 196
Veterans Administration, 262
Vietnam, 129
Von Winkle, Bill, 16–17, 32
Vouchers. See School vouchers

Wages, 11, 225
globalization and, 232–233, 235–239, 284
minimum, 302
Walker, David, 39, 41
Wallis, Jim, 39
Wal-Mart, 232, 235
child labor and, 299
health insurance from, 250
social responsibility from, 309
sweatshops and, 295
Walzer, Michael, 275–276, 279–280, 289
Wanfeng Automotive Factory, 300–301
Wanglie, Helga, 268
War in Afghanistan, 98–100
War in Iraq, 111
War on Drugs, 11, 29, 74–94
AIDS and, 90
American exceptionalism and, 88–89
cannabis, 88
cocaine and, 78, 80, 83–84, 86–89
communitarianism and, 80
crime and, 82–83
Ecstasy and, 87
family values and, 85
futility of, 83–84
heroin and, 89–93
individualism and, 80–81
libertarian view of, 77–78, 92
methamphetamine and, 75–76, 79
nicotine and, 80
physician-assisted suicide and, 78
police corruption and, 85–86, 93
Prohibition and, 85, 87, 93–94
race and, 84–85
social conservative view of, 78, 90–91, 93
theocratic view of, 91, 93
utilitarianism and, 81–90, 93–94
White House National Drug Control Strategy for 2006, 77
War on Terrorism, 11, 94–115
contractarian view of, 103–107, 116
Convention against Torture, 108, 113
cosmopolitanism and, 112–114, 116
detention of enemy combatants, 98–106, 116
Geneva Convention and, 103, 113
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004), 98–104
individual rights and, 101, 106, 116
9/11 attacks and, 95–98
racial profiling in, 114–116
Sixth Amendment and, 100
slippery slope arguments and, 112
torture and, 107–114, 116
waterboarding and, 107–109
Wars of religion, 42
Warren, Earl (justice), 40
Washington, D.C., 19, 21, 121, 195
Waterboarding, 107–109
Wayne State University, 117
Weapons of mass destruction, 111
Weiss, Michael, 145
Welfare, 230, 277, 288
Wells, Robin, 250–251, 254–255
Wenz, Alberta, 33–35, 55, 60, 161
Wenz, Allene, 55
Wenz, Ami and Felicia, 127
Wenz, Grace, 33–34, 55, 57, 126
Wenz, Irving, 33, 55–57, 161
Wenz, Judy, 55–56
Wenz, Robert, 26
Wenzousky family, 271–272
West Virginia, 142
White, Byron (justice), 2, 152–153
White, Vanna, 105, 213
White House National Drug Control Strategy for 2006, 77
White privilege, 125–128, 137–138
Wickenden, Dorothy, 245
Wikler, Daniel, 208
Wilde, Anne, 201
Will, George, 83, 87
Wilson, Edward O., 218
Wilson, James Q., 78–81, 86–87
marriage taming men, 195
repugnance, 219
Winner, Langdon, 159
Wisconsin, 301
Wisconsin v. Yoder (1972), 341n26
Wolfson, Jay, 36
Index  375

Women, 45
Women’s Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 91
World Bank, 300, 305
World Health Organization, 190
World Trade Center, 95, 115
World Trade Organization (WTO)
cosmopolitanism and, 312
globalization and, 297, 304–305
national sovereignty and, 307–309
non-commercial values and,
307–309
World War II, 133, 272, 277, 289
World Watch Institute, 310–311
Wyeth, 260

Yeater, Matthew, 75–79, 81
Young, Cathy, 145

Zakaria, Fareed, 255, 289–290
Zandi, Mark M., 299